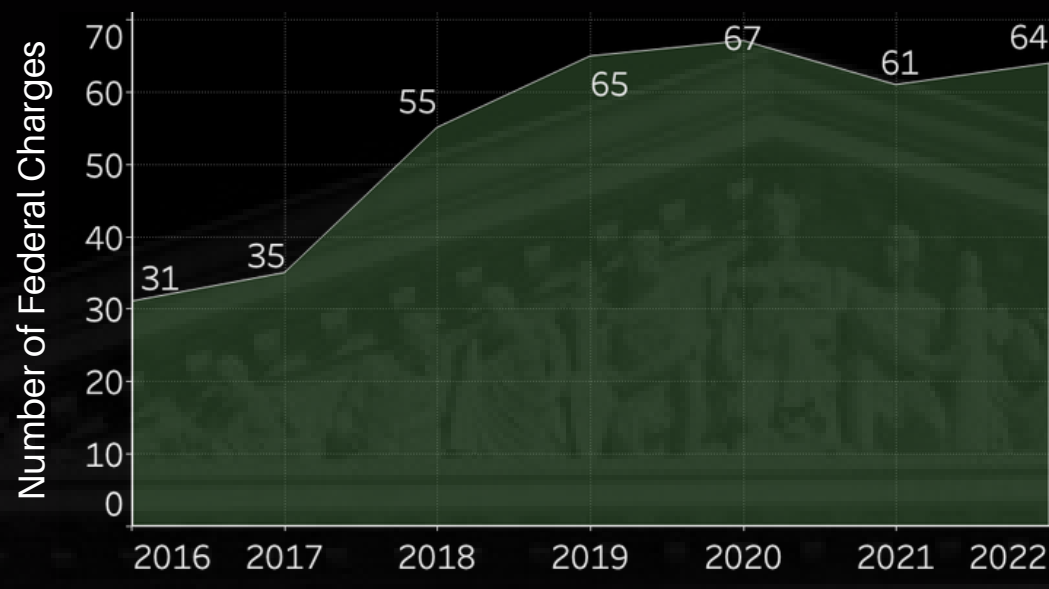


# UNDERSTANDING THREATS TO PUBLIC OFFICIALS\*

Pete Simi, Chapman University  
Seamus Hughes, George Washington University

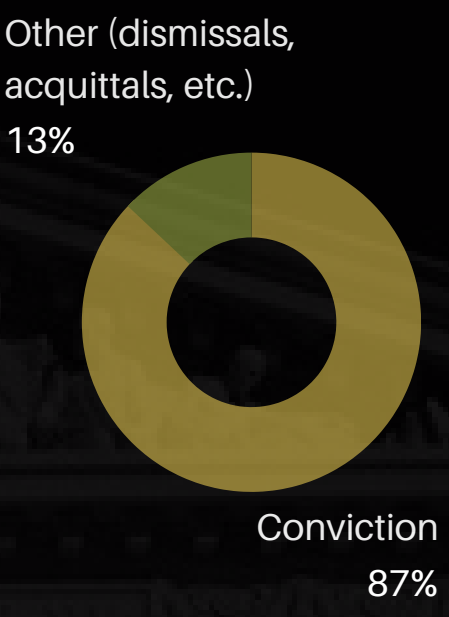
\* Sectors = Elections/Elected Officials, Education, Health Care, Law Enforcement

## Number of Federal Charges

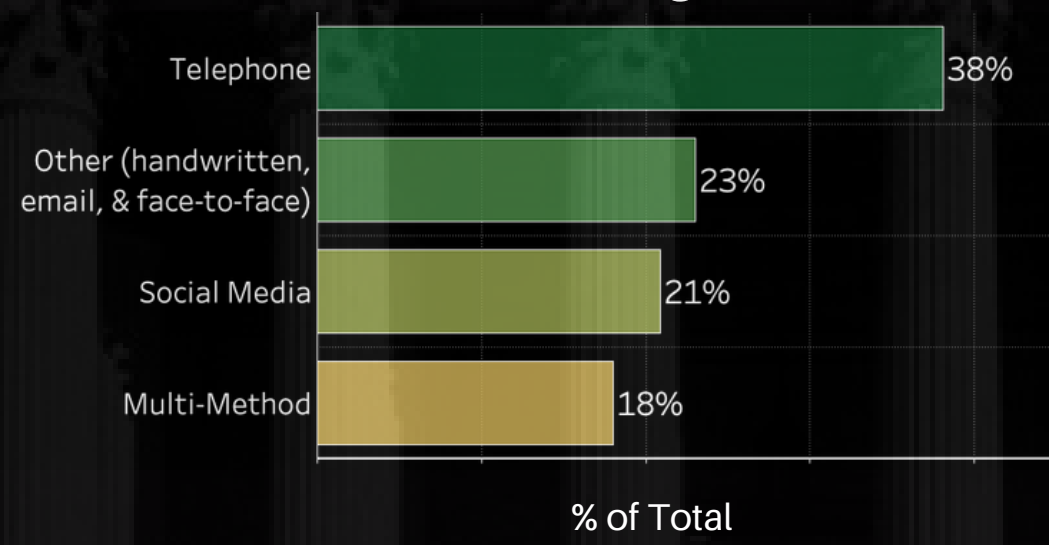


Total Number of Federal Charges = 378

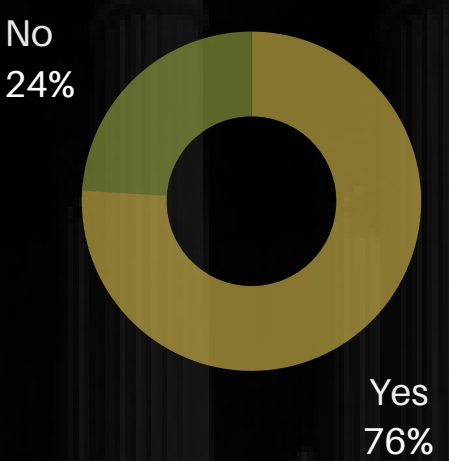
## Case Outcome



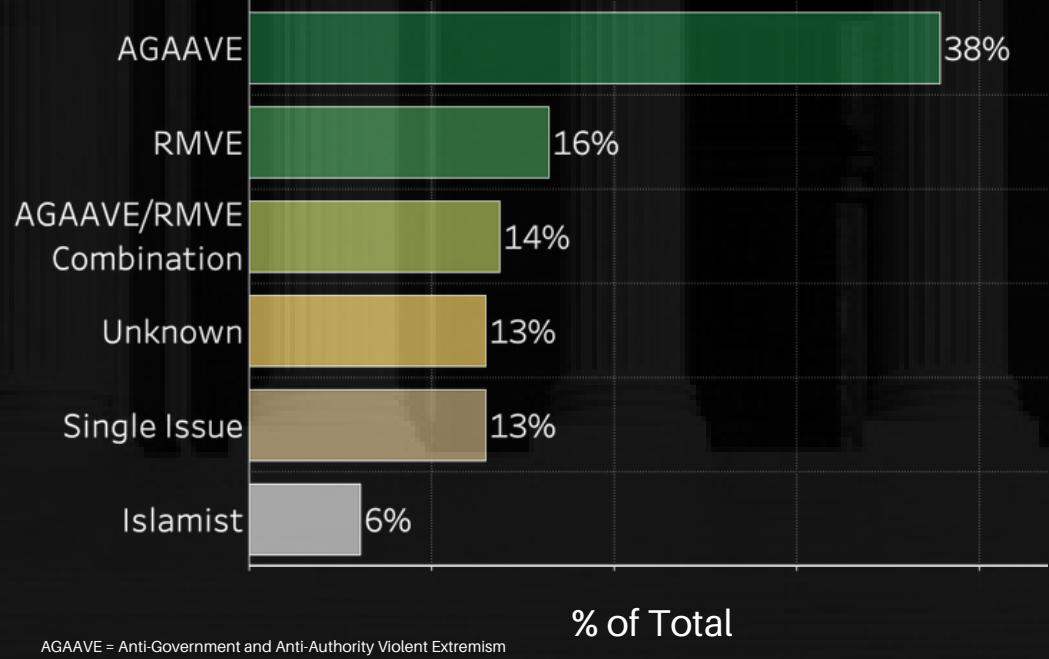
## Method for Communicating Threat



## Communicated Specific Grievance



## Ideology\*\*



AGAAVE = Anti-Government and Anti-Authority Violent Extremism  
\*\* RMVE = Racially or Ethnically Motivated Violent Extremism

## Ideological Motivation

