The Nebraska Center for Justice Research (NCJR) was established in 2014 with a mission to develop and sustain criminal justice research capacity internal to the State of Nebraska. Our goal is to assist the Legislature, justice agencies, practitioners, foundations, and stakeholders with research and evaluation to reduce recidivism, promote the use of evidence-based practices, and improve public safety.

This annual report summarizes the activities and financial status of NCJR in its third year. In the 2016-2017 fiscal year, NCJR once again crafted our Adult Justice in Nebraska report to provide a foundation of data trends in areas such as law enforcement and corrections for the Legislature at the beginning of the legislative session. We added additional information this year on justice reinvestment and community corrections. NCJR also initiated evaluations for the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services of their Moral Reconciliation Therapy program and the Defy Ventures entrepreneurship, employment, and character development training.

NCJR faculty and staff also produced numerous reports from our current contracts and grants. In August, a new tab was added to our website to provide information on the Vocational and Life Skills Program, including a program overview and links to monthly reports and quarterly reports. Director Ryan Spohn and Associate Director Emily Wright also provided invited presentations to organizations such as the Nebraska Juvenile Services Committee and the Omaha Community Partnership.

From a budgetary standpoint, we are encouraged by the well-balanced budgetary profile of NCJR that includes state funding, contracts with local agencies, federal grants, and funding by local foundations. The diversity of our funding profile not only broadens the impact of our research, training, technical assistance, and evaluation activities across the state, but also allows us to provide “matching” funding for products that benefit from both public and private dollars. Our overall budget increased by 21% over our total budget last year and we continue to see steady increases in our grant funding and contract funding. In summary, 2016-2017 was a year of continued growth and substantial output of research, evaluation, and academic products. In addition, we continue to build research partnerships, collaborations, and relationships with agency and community stakeholders. We look forward to learning from these experiences and increasing our capacity to serve the Nebraska community in subsequent years.
THE NEBRASKA CENTER FOR JUSTICE RESEARCH

Mission Statement
The Nebraska Center for Justice Research’s mission is “to develop and sustain research capacity internal to the State of Nebraska, assist the Legislature in research, evaluation, and policymaking to reduce recidivism, promote the use of evidence-based practices in corrections, and improve public safety.” Our research focus is to use data, research, and evaluation to reduce recidivism, promote the use of evidence-based practices, and improve public safety in Nebraska with an emphasis on reducing prison overcrowding.

NCJR Facilities
NCJR currently occupies approximately 1,000 square feet in the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice (SCCJ), located in the College of Public Affairs and Community Service (CPACS) building on the University of Nebraska Omaha campus.

Statement of Goals
The Nebraska Center for Justice Research is comprised of a dedicated team of social science researchers who strive to serve the people of Nebraska as well as the University community. In pursuit of this overarching goal, we:

1) Conduct rigorous, objective examinations of justice-related issues facing the Nebraska community
2) Educate the public and provide assistance to the legislature regarding justice-related issues
3) Contribute to the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice’s graduate program by funding students to assist with applied research projects
4) Increase state funding to allow capacity to administer and evaluate future justice reinvestment activities
5) Increase research visibility through technical reports and academic publications
6) Increase our national reputation as a research and evaluation resource

For more information visit: www.justiceresearch.unomaha.edu

Ryan Spohn, PhD (Director)
Ryan is the Director of the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. He received his B.S. in Sociology/Criminology from Kansas State University (1996), M.S. in Sociology from Texas A&M University (1998), and PhD in Sociology from the University of Iowa (2003). His areas of research include juvenile delinquency, crime, families, child maltreatment, and the evaluation of criminal justice agencies and programs.

Emily Wright, PhD (Associate Director)
Emily is the Associate Director of the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. She received her B.S. in Psychology from Arkansas State University (2003), M.S. in Criminal Justice from the University of Cincinnati (2004), and PhD in Criminal Justice from the University of Cincinnati (2008). Her areas of research include neighborhood crime and victimization, exposure to violence, gender differences in offending and victimization, and correctional intervention strategies.

Laura Schoenrock, MPA (Program Coordinator)
Laura has been a Program Coordinator since April 2012. Laura is a graduate of the UNO Masters in Public Administration Program and holds a B.A. degree in Organizational Communication studies from the University of Northern Iowa. She is currently coordinating the development of a transitional program for imprisoned individuals in the state of Nebraska.

Johanna Peterson, MA (Research Coordinator)
Johanna is a Research Coordinator at the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Johanna received her B.S. in Criminology and Criminal Justice from the University of Nebraska Lincoln (2012) and her M.A. in Criminology and Criminal Justice from the University of Nebraska Omaha (2014). She helps to coordinate data collection, develops research design strategies, and produces evaluation reports for the Vocational and Life Skills reentry programs across Nebraska.

Jared Ellison, PhD (Research Assistant)
Jared has recently accepted an assistant professorship at Old Dominion University and was previously the graduate student assigned to the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. He received his PhD in Criminology and Criminal Justice from the University of Nebraska Omaha (2017), his M.S. in Criminal Justice Administration from Niagara University (2010). His research interests include short-term incarceration, corrections, and court processing.

Joselyne Cheneane, M.S. (Research Assistant)
Joselyne is a PhD Candidate in the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice and a research assistant for the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. She received her B.A. in Education with a concentration in English and Literature from Egerton University (2007) and her M.S. in Criminal Justice from State University of New York College at Buffalo (2012). Her research interests include policing, race and justice, the intersection between race, and crime and neighborhood contexts.

Sara Toto, M.A. (Research Assistant)
Sara is a PhD student in the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice and a research assistant for the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. She received her B.A. in Criminal Justice (2013) and her M.A. in Criminal Justice (2015) from the University of Nevada, Reno. Her research interests include institutional and community corrections and exposure to violence and victimization.

Jordan Clark, (Data Coordinator)
Jordan is a Data Coordinator at the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Jordan received her B.S. in Criminology and Criminal Justice from the University of Nebraska Lincoln (2012). She assists with data collection as well as database design and management, and provides technical support for the Vocational and Life Skills reentry programs across Nebraska.

Jared has recently accepted an assistant professorship at Old Dominion University and was previously the graduate student assigned to the Nebraska Center for Justice Research. He received his PhD in Criminology and Criminal Justice from the University of Nebraska Omaha (2017), his M.S. in Criminal Justice Administration from Niagara University (2010). His research interests include short-term incarceration, corrections, and court processing.

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SELECTED ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

2014-2017


Wright, E.M. & Tillyer, M.S. (Online First). Neighborhoods and intimate partner violence against women: The direct and interactive effects of social ties and collective efficacy. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence.*


Publications Under Review


Ellison, J.M., Steiner, B., Wright, E.M. Examining the sources of violent victimization among jail inmates. Under review at *Crime and Delinquency.*


Spohn, R. E., & Bjornson, A., & Wright, E. M. Factors associated with perceptions of rape events and reporting of rape events among college and non-college women. Under review at the *Journal of Aggression, Conflict, and Peace Research.*

GRANTS AWARDED

2014-2017

A Collaborative Evaluation of the Nebraska Connected Youth Initiative (with WestEd Justice and Prevention Resource Center). The Nebraska Children & Families Foundation.

Project Safe Neighborhoods, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Research partner with City of Omaha.


Project Safe Neighborhoods, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Research partner with City of Omaha.

Grants Under Review

2014-2017

Project Safe Neighborhoods, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Research partner with City of Omaha.
CONTRACTS AND PROJECTS  2015 - 2017

**Role: Principle Investigator**

2017-20

2017

2016
- Completely KIDS Evaluation Completely KIDS.

2016-18

2015-17
- Examining the Predictors of Sexual Victimization among Female Inmates: PREA considerations. Iowa Department of Corrections. With Ben Steiner.

2015-16

2015-16
- Douglas County Collective Impact Initiative. The Sherwood Foundation

2015-16
- Parole Validation Study. Nebraska Department of Correctional Services. With Ben Steiner and Lisa Sample.

**Role: Project Evaluator**

2017-19
- Minority Health Initiative Evaluation, Colfax and Platte Counties, NE. Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services

2016-18
- Vocational & Life Skills Evaluation. Nebraska Department of Correctional Services

2016-17
- Blue Courage® Police Training Assessment. The International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training.

2016-17
- Douglas County Operation Youth Success Evaluation. The TerraLuna Collaborative.

2015-17
- Minority Health Initiative Evaluation, Colfax and Platte Counties, NE. Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services.

2015-16
- Vocational & Life Skills Evaluation. Nebraska Department of Correctional Services

**Selected Research Reports, 2015-2017**

- Evaluation of the Crossover Youth Practice Model (Youth Impact!): Results Summary. 2017. For the Sherwood Foundation. With Emily Wright and Joeslyn Chenane.


- Adult Justice in Nebraska. 2016. For the Nebraska Legislature. With Jared Ellison.

- Nebraska Department of Correctional Services Classification Tool Development. 2016. With Zachary Hamilton & Alex Kigerl.


- Adult Justice in Nebraska. 2015. For the Nebraska Legislature. With Jared Ellison.

- Project Safe Neighborhoods 2013 Grant Final Evaluation Report. 2015. For the City of Omaha.

- The Impact of After-School and Family Strengthening Programs on Student Outcomes: The Completely KIDS Liberty Project. 2015. For Completely KIDS.

- Traumatic Brain Injury Screening: Differences between Youth with and without Juvenile Justice System Involvement in Nebraska. 2015. For the Nebraska Office of Vocational Rehabilitation at the Nebraska Department of Education. With Jeff Chambers.

- Colorado’s Legalization of Medicinal Marijuana: The Effects on Nebraska’s Law Enforcement and Local Jail System. For the Nebraska Legislature. With Jared Ellison.


**White Papers**

SELECTED ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS 2015 - 2017


Chenane, Joselyne (presenter), Emily Wright, and Ryan Spohn. “When Helping Crossover Youth Helps the Juvenile Justice System: Reports from Agency Professionals.” Presented at the 2016 American Society of Criminology Meetings.

Toto, Sara (presenter), Ben Steiner, & Emily Wright. “Assessing Gender Specific Risk Factors for Sexual Perpetration and Victimization in Prison.” Presented at the 2016 American Society of Criminology Meetings.

Emily Wright (presenter), Ryan Spohn, and Joselyne Chenane. “Enhancing Services for Crossover Youth: Challenges and Recommendations.” Presented at the 2016 American Society of Criminology Meetings.


Ellison, Jared M. (presenter) and Ryan Spohn. “Assessing the Consequences of Colorado’s Legalization of Recreational Marijuana on Nebraska.” Presented at the 2016 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings.


Spohn, Ryan (presenter) and Abby Bjornson. “Factors Associated with Perceptions of Rape Events and Reporting of Rape among College and Non-College Women.” Presented at the 2015 Midwest Sociological Society Meeting.

Ellison, Jared (presenter) and Ryan Spohn. “Borders up in smoke: Marijuana enforcement in Nebraska after Colorado’s legalization.” Presented at the 2015 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meeting.
INVITED PRESENTATIONS 2015 - 2017


Spohn, Ryan. “Rape and Mental Health Outcomes among Women: Examining the Moderating Effects of “Healthy” Fear Levels.” Presented at the Department of Sociology & Anthropology, University of Nebraska-Omaha, March 10, 2015.


TRAININGS PROVIDED 2013 - 2015

Outcomes and Performance Measures: Training for NDCS Reentry Grantees. Training provided for the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services. (June 26, 2015)


Developing Outcomes for VOCA & STOP (VAWA) Grant Programs. Funded by the Nebraska Crime Commission. (October 8, 2014)

Measuring Relevant Processes and Outcomes in Violence Prevention Programs. With Anne Hobbs and Monica Miles-Steffens. Funded by the Nebraska Crime Commission. (June 17, 2014)


Cross-Over Youth. Training provided for Lutheran Family Services. (February 12, 2014)

Evidence-Based Practices. Training provided for JAG Byrne sub grantees, as requested by the Crime Commission. (June 13, 2013)

PANELS & DISCUSSIONS 2015 - 2017


NCJR BUDGET FISCAL YEAR 2014 - 2017

Total Budget Fiscal Year 2014-2017

FISCAL YEAR 2017 BUDGET BREAKDOWN

NCJR Funding Sources

State Appropriation
Transformation Project
Grants
Contracts

Contracts and Grants by Fiscal Year (FY 2014-2017)

$224,197.76 23%
$210,426.00 23%
$152,633.08 17%
$309,937.78 35%

FISCAL YEAR 2017 BUDGET BREAKDOWN

NCJR Funding Sources

State Appropriation
Transformation Project
Grants
Contracts

Contracts and Grants by Fiscal Year (FY 2014-2017)

Transformation Project is a prisoner transition and reentry program aimed at improving outcomes for inmates both during their incarceration and upon their release. Transformation Project was first implemented in 2009 for general population inmates and has recently evolved into a program aimed at improving the behavior and outcomes of inmates in restrictive housing.

The vision of Transformation Project is to create a prison system where inmates are committed to the values, attitudes, and behaviors they believe will help them successfully transition through incarceration and reentry.

The mission of Transformation Project is to facilitate prisoners in developing a foundation for learning and motivation to change through a process of self-reflection and goal setting.

The goals of Transformation Project are to create a foundation for change by adhering to the fidelity of Motivational Interviewing principles and the program model, increase participants’ prosocial behavior, and ultimately, reduce recidivism.

This report compares criminal justice data across Nebraska from 2012 to 2015. Completed in January, 2017, the document presented the most recent and comprehensive system-wide data available. NCJR will continue to provide updates to this report each year and submit the findings to the Nebraska state legislature. Our hope is that the report serves as a reference guide for providing a clearer understanding of recent trends in crime and criminal justice activities in the state of Nebraska. The report was made possible by the financial support provided to NCJR by LB 907.

You Can Find this Report on Our Website

ADULT JUSTICE IN NEBRASKA (2016)

Reports Conducted For The State Of Nebraska

ADULT JUSTICE IN NEBRASKA (2016)

You Can Find this Report on Our Website

ADULT JUSTICE IN NEBRASKA (2016)

You Can Find this Report on Our Website
The purpose of Alternatives to Detention is to maintain strategic partnerships with community stakeholders and agencies for the purposes of reforming the Juvenile Justice system in Douglas County. Further, the purpose is to strengthen relationships across the juvenile justice system, ask assertive questions about the efficacy of existing practices, gather catalytic evidence towards change, and increase mutual accountability for all actors.

In that light, the OYS/JDAI Data Committee has commissioned an evaluation of the Alternatives to Detention (ATD) in Douglas County and will partner with Dr. Ryan Spohn in the implementation of that process. This evaluation is meant to ground, support, and increase efficiency for our local effort rather than duplicate or impede.

Some of the important lessons identified in our April Meeting included:

**Ultimate Goals:**
- Reduce use of confinement
- Continuum of care
- Collective responsibility
- Maximize success of youth and maintain a safe community

**Some Ways of Defining Success:**
- Kids staying out of detention, showing up for court
- Positively engaged in prosocial and academic pursuits and promote a connection to a caring adult
- Plan of support upon exit and a return to school (home school)
- Appropriate services delivered based upon youth’s individual needs
- Reduce recidivism

**Some Problems ATDs address:**
- Promote place for youth to learn/grow – community/school/home
- Provide early intervention – family intervention
- Create a holistic approach to ensure positive outcomes for youth
- Honor diversity/situation of youth/family
- Eliminate bias/inappropriate use of confinement and prevent entry into JJS
- Balance of public safety with appropriate level of youth supervision/accountability

**Challenges and Barriers to ATDs:**
- Fear
- Funding
- Misinformation
- Mistrust at different levels of the system of the TOOL
- Lack of understanding and education

Click HERE for full report
This project evaluated the Crossover Youth Practice Model (CYPM) – now Youth Impact! (YI!) – in Douglas County, Nebraska. The goals of the project were: a) to conduct an outcome evaluation of the initiative (does YI! decrease recidivism and increase prosocial outcomes among youth?), b) to conduct a process evaluation of the initiative (how does YI! achieve these goals?), c) conduct a cost-benefit analysis of the initiative, and d) explore a broader systems analysis of the impact of YI! on juvenile justice in Douglas County. The findings from the evaluation are presented below, and recommendations are provided as well.

Results

The Youth Impact! initiative is creating meaningful and positive change for the way multi-agency cases are handled in Douglas County. Given that, justice-involved youth often experience a multitude of social and family problems (e.g., poverty, school problems, mental health, and/or violence); a multi-systems response is needed so that professionals from various backgrounds and expertise can respond more effectively. The conclusions are as follows:

1. **Youth Impact! is Effective.** This evaluation found that YI! was effective across several levels of juvenile justice and various backgrounds and expertise can respond more effectively. The conclusions are as follows:

   a. **Qualitative data** was gathered from 13 YI! team members approximately 3 years after implementation (Spring 2015).

   b. **Data & Methodology**

      - This evaluation used a mixed-methods approach, which included quantitative and qualitative data. The quantitative data includes three separate groups: the comparison group (n=562, consisting of crossover youth one year prior to the YI! implementation approach to responding to dually-involved youth); the CYPM-Full Treatment group (n=215; this group received the full intervention, including a YI! team/decision meeting, case plan, interagency meeting, and multidisciplinary meeting), and the CYPM-Eligible group (n=127; these youth were YI! eligible, but for various reasons, were unable to have a team/decision meeting, case plan, interagency or multidisciplinary meeting). Additionally, qualitative data was gathered from 13 YI! team members approximately 3 years after implementation (Spring 2015).

   c. **Results**

      - The Youth Impact! initiative is creating meaningful and positive change for the way multi-agency cases are handled in Douglas County. Given that, justice-involved youth often experience a multitude of social and family problems (e.g., poverty, school problems, mental health, and/or violence); a multi-systems response is needed so that professionals from various backgrounds and expertise can respond more effectively. The conclusions are as follows:

   1. **Youth Impact! is Effective.** This evaluation found that YI! was effective across several levels of juvenile justice and child welfare: a) **system level** (e.g., better decisions, cost-benefit), b) **case-level** (e.g., more efficient case processing, case closure, fewer new sustained petitions, higher diversion and dismissals, reduced entrainment in the system), c) **team-level** (e.g., improved relationships, decisions, and satisfaction), and d) **youth-level** (e.g., more dismissals/diversion, lower recidivism, better living situation post-identification, improved behavioral performance). Sharing information about crossover cases not only leads to better, more well-informed decisions, but the process also strengthens working relationships and trust among those involved.

   2. **Youth Impact! is Cost-Effective.** Initial implementation in Douglas County is estimated to have cost $59,752. Of this total, $25,500 was data system costs and the remainder was staffing costs for implementation meetings. In addition, a systematic calculation of system costs and benefits provide an annual estimate of Net Benefit of $173,161, suggesting that YI! more than pays for itself within the first year of administration.

3. **Youth Impact! Represents a “Best Practice” for System Integration and Collaboration.** YI! represents a better way to respond to crossover youth. The more research that is being conducted nationwide suggests that cross-systems collaboration and information sharing is vital to the improvement of case processing, management and services for crossover youth.

   a. **Collaboration & Information Sharing** = Reduction in Information Silos

   b. **Decision-Makers Get a More Complete Picture of the “Whole Child”**

   c. **1. Better Decisions**

   d. **2. Better Youth Outcomes**

   e. **3. Reduction in Costs**

Recommendations

1. **Continue to Support Youth Impact!** in Douglas County. More generally, more counties in Nebraska should adopt and implement CYPM efforts. Further, Nebraska counties which are implementing CYPM efforts should look to the Douglas County YI! initiative for consultation.

2. **Give Youth Impact! support and formal organization in Douglas County** with: a) a formal management/leadership team, b) dedicated staff positions (for case processing, case management/planning, and data analysis), and c) inter-agency institutionalized policies that allow for cross-agency information sharing and collaboration.

3. **Support “succession planning” activities for Youth Impact!, including:** a) creating and maintaining policy and procedure manuals so that even new members can “learn the ropes” quickly; b) have multiple persons in leadership positions (like the chair and co-chair) in case turnover occurs, and c) provide adequate resources to crossover positions to make these positions desirable as long-term careers.

4. **Administrators should consider treating crossover positions as specialty positions.** The complexities of the cases and dual involvement truly necessitate a deeper understanding of issues involving trauma, abuse, family dysfunction, and delinquency. As such, crossover staff should be trained to tackle these issues and provided an understanding of the other system(s) in which the youth is involved. A specialty position (one of commensurate pay, benefits, and the necessary training and education) may also have less turnover than other staff positions.

5. **Encourage JJS and CWS administration to continue to think of and support creative ways to overcome barriers to system integration**, including ways to identify crossover youth, easily share sensitive case information, institutionalize multisytem collaborations, and foster cross-agency trainings.

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**Project Highlight**

**EVALUATION OF THE CROSSOVER YOUTH PRACTICE MODEL (YOUTH IMPACT!)**

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**Data & Methodology**

This evaluation used a mixed-methods approach, which included quantitative and qualitative data. The quantitative data includes three separate groups: the comparison group (n=562, consisting of crossover youth one year prior to the YI! implementation approach to responding to dually-involved youth); the CYPM-Full Treatment group (n=215; this group received the full intervention, including a YI! team/decision meeting, case plan, interagency meeting, and multidisciplinary meeting), and the CYPM-Eligible group (n=127; these youth were YI! eligible, but for various reasons, were unable to have a team/decision meeting, case plan, interagency or multidisciplinary meeting). Additionally, qualitative data was gathered from 13 YI! team members approximately 3 years after implementation (Spring 2015).
Omaha – Since 2015, a grant administered by the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services (NDCS) has funded prisoner reentry programs across the state of Nebraska to provide vocational and life skills training. To qualify for programming, participants must currently be inmates; under probation or parole supervision; or within 18 months of release. In the first grant cycle, 2,449 participants were served by Vocational and Life Skills (VLS) programs. In the first six months of the second grant cycle, which began in July 2016, 1,535 participants were served.

The Nebraska Center for Justice Research (NCJR), under the advisement of Director Ryan Spohn, Ph.D., signed on as a research partner in May 2015. Johanna Peterson, research coordinator, and Jordan Clark, data coordinator, work directly with NDCS and the VLS programs to track data on program participation. Participant surveys and interviews also provide additional insight into barriers and successes unique to participants. Through this work, NCJR provides feedback on what aspects of programming appear most beneficial to program participants. Over time, this evaluation will indicate whether or not participants return to prison at a lower rate than those who did not participate and if those participants are able to gain and maintain employment in the community.

Eight programs received funding in the second grant cycle. NLS programming is offered at all ten correctional facilities in the state and many more participants are served in area communities. Program services vary widely including specific job training, community college courses, and residential facilities, and offer peer-support and case management throughout programming. Many of the staff of the programs can uniquely relate to participants, as they were also involved in the correctional system at some point. This personal connection to the participants’ reentry challenges can increase hope within participants and show that they can succeed and become a productive member of society.

The word is getting out. Local news stories have highlighted the work of many of the grantees. Short videos explaining the services offered by each program play on televisions inside correctional facilities. There is a demand for programming. Just nine months into the two-year grant cycle, many programs have reached their participant service goal for the entire grant cycle. Some programs have waitlists of people eager to participate. Grantees work closely with one another to close gaps in services and work with community members to find employers and landlords willing to hire and rent to participants. The future of VLS programming is bright and NCJR staff are excited to work with programs and staff dedicated to offering people second chances and a path forward.
FACULTY AFFILIATES

University of Nebraska Omaha

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nikitah Okembe-RA Imani, PhD</td>
<td>Black Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph Allen, PhD</td>
<td>Center for Applied Psychological Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abby Bjornson, PhD</td>
<td>Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amy Anderson, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pauline Brennan, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Samantha Clinkinbeard, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Crank, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ben Steiner, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michael Walker, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Janelle Beadle, PhD</td>
<td>Gerontontology &amp; Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emily Wright, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ann Fruhling, PhD</td>
<td>Information Science &amp; Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anne Hobbs, PhD, JD</td>
<td>Juvenile Justice Institute</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jesseline Anderson, PhD</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juan Casas, PhD</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Rosemary Strasser, PhD</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kerry Beldin, LCSW, PhD</td>
<td>Social Work</td>
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<td>Amanda Randall, LCSW, PhD</td>
<td>Social Work</td>
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<td>Daniel Hawkins, PhD</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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University of Nebraska Lincoln

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<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Forensic Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Richard Wiener, MLS, PhD</td>
<td>Law &amp; Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ari Kohen, PhD</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brian Bornstein, PhD</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eve Brank, PhD, JD</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Mario Scalora, PhD</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cynthia Willis-Esqueda, PhD</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lisa Kort-Butler, PhD</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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<td>Tara Warner, PhD</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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University of Nebraska Medical Center

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lorena Baccaglini, DDS, PhD</td>
<td>Public Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jane Meza, PhD</td>
<td>Public Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dejun Su, PhD</td>
<td>Public Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melissa Tibbits, PhD</td>
<td>Public Health</td>
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</table>

University of Nebraska Kearney

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Julie Campbell, PhD</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timbre Wulf-Ludden</td>
<td>Criminal Justice</td>
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External Affiliates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ashley Hall, PhD</td>
<td>University of Illinois-Chicago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jukka Savolainen, PhD</td>
<td>ICPSR, University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
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</table>

STUDENT AFFILIATES

Students Funded By Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Hours/Week</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NCJR Summer 2016</td>
<td>Timothy Barnum</td>
<td>Ebonie Epinger</td>
<td>120</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCJR Spring 2017</td>
<td>Timothy Barnum</td>
<td>Joselyne Chenane</td>
<td>105</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCJR Summer 2017</td>
<td>Timothy Barnum</td>
<td>Nicky Dalbir</td>
<td>160</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCJR Fall 2016</td>
<td>Timothy Barnum</td>
<td>Jared Ellison</td>
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<td>Joselyne Chenane</td>
<td>Ebonie Epinger</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maja Kotlaja</td>
<td>Julie Garman</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Danny Madrid</td>
<td>Starr Solomon</td>
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<td>Ebonie Epinger</td>
<td>Sarah Moore</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Julie Garman</td>
<td>Starr Solomon</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sara Toto</td>
<td>Ebonie Epinger</td>
<td>160</td>
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HOURS/ WEEK: 105

HOURS/ WEEK: 120

HOURS/ WEEK: 160
The University of Nebraska at Omaha shall not discriminate based upon age, race, ethnicity, color, national origin, gender identity, sex, pregnancy, disabilities, sexual orientation, genetic information, veteran’s status, marital status, religion, or political affiliation.

For more information on the content of this report please feel free to contact:

Dr. Ryan Spohn, Director
Nebraska Center for Justice Research
University of Nebraska at Omaha
6001 Dodge Street
Omaha, NE 68182-0310
Phone (402) 554-3794

justiceresearch.unomaha.edu