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Nebraska Center for Justice Research  
School of Criminology & Criminal Justice  
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## **Education**

PhD, Criminal Justice & Criminology, Washington State University. 2017  
MA, Criminology, Indiana University of Pennsylvania. 2009  
BA, Crime, Law, & Justice, Pennsylvania State University. 2006  
BA, Sociology, Pennsylvania State University. 2006

## **Employment**

**Research Associate.** Nebraska Center for Justice Research, School of Criminology & Criminal Justice (non-tenure-track Faculty), University of Nebraska Omaha. 2018- present

**Faculty Instructor.** Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology. Washington State University, 2017-2018

**Lead Data Manager & Senior Research Assistant.** Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice Research, Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, Washington State University. 2016-2018

**Research Assistant.** Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice Research, Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, Washington State University. 2014-2016

**Research Analyst.** Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice Research, Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, Washington State University. 2012-2014

**Teaching Assistant Instructor.** Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, Washington State University. 2012-2015

**Behavioral Specialist Consultant.** Family Behavioral Resources – Duncansville, PA. 2011- 2012

**Data Management Assistant.** Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing, County Sentencing Data Collection Project – Indiana, PA. 2010

## **Publications**

### *Peer-reviewed journals*

- Hamilton, Z., Kowalski, M., Campagna, M., Kobie, A., & Kigerl, A. (2023). Comparing meters to yards: Gender bias and female overclassification. *Justice Quarterly, 0(0)*.
- Kowalski, M., Campagna, M., Wright, E., & Spohn, R. (2023). Understanding abuse, mental health, and substance use: The role of victimization in a jail population. *American Journal of Criminal Justice, 0(0)*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12103-023-09744-6>
- Kowalski, M., Campagna, M., Spohn, R., & Wright, E. (2023). Type of victimization exposure, perpetrator type, and timing of victimization: The impact on behavioral health outcomes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 0(0)*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605231203609>
- Butler, H. D., Campagna, M., Spohn, R., & Towne, K. (2022). Understanding volunteerism: The role of the participant in non-clinical correctional programming. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 61(7)*, 357-374.
- Towne, K., Campagna, M., Spohn, R., & Richey, A. (2022). "Put it in your toolbox": How vocational reentry programs support formerly incarcerated persons through desistance. *Crime & Delinquency, 69(2)*, 316-341.
- Schwartz, J. A., Wright, E. M., Spohn, R., Campagna, M., Steiner, B., & Epinger, E. (2022). Changes in Jail Admissions Before and After Traumatic Brain Injury. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology, 38(4)*, 1033-1056.
- Wright, E., Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2020). Responding to crossover youth: A look beyond recidivism. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, 18(4)*, 381-394.
- Campagna, M., Hsieh, M., & Campbell, C. (2019). The contours of assessment: Considering how jurisdiction affects prediction. *Corrections: Policy Practice and Research, 7(1)*, 1-22.
- Campagna, M., Kowalski, M., Drapela, L.A., Stohr, M. K., Tollefsbol, E., Woo, Y., Mei, X., & Hamilton, Z. (2019). Understanding offender needs over forms of isolation using a repeated measures design. *The Prison Journal, 99*, 639-661.
- Woo, Y., Drapela, L., Campagna, M., Stohr, M. K., Hamilton, Z., Mei, X., & Tollefsbol, E. (2019). Disciplinary segregation's effects on inmate behavior: Institutional and community outcomes. *Criminal Justice Policy Review, 31(7)*, 1036-1058.

Hamilton, Z., Campagna, M., Tollefsbol, E., van Wormer, J., & Barnoski, R. (2017). A more consistent application of the RNR Model: The STRONG-R needs assessment. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *44*, 261-292.

Hamilton, Z., Tollefsbol, E., Campagna, M., & van Wormer, J. (2017). Implementing justice assessments. *Perspectives*, *41*, 53-71.

Campagna, M., Foster, C., Stohr, M.K., Hemmens, C., & Karas, S. (2016). Restrictions on the citizenship rights of felons: Barriers to reintegration. *Journal of Law and Criminal Justice*, *4*, 22-39.

Hamilton, Z., Kigerl, A., Campagna, M., Barnoski, R., Lee, S., van Wormer, J., & Block, L. (2016). Designed to fit: The development and validation the STRONG-R recidivism risk assessment. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *43*, 230-263.

#### *Other academic publications*

Towne, K., Campagna, M., Dueland, L., Spohn, R., Allen, B., & Grell, T. (2023). *Employer perspectives in hiring and working with justice-involved individuals. A special topic VLS evaluation report*. Submitted to the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services.

Miller, J., Spohn, R., & Campagna, M. (2022). *Innovations in supervision: Reducing violence and recidivism through VRP aftercare and CBI open groups*. Bureau of Justice Assistance Smart Suite: Researcher-Practitioner Fellows Community of Practice. NE\_Case Study\_Final\_May 2022.pdf (msu.edu)

Spohn, R., & Campagna, M. (2021). *The continued importance of face-to face meetings for scholar-practitioner partnerships in the digital age*. ASC Division on Corrections & Sentencing, Fall 2021 Newsletter.

Epinger, E., Wright, E., Spohn, R., Campagna, M., Claxton, T., & Steiner, B. (2021). Examining risk and need factors among a midwestern jail population. *American Jails*, *35*(1), 34-38.

Spohn, R., & Campagna, M. (2021). The continued importance of face-to-face meetings for scholar-practitioner partnerships in the digital age. *Fall 2021 Newsletter* (pp. 16-18). American Society of Criminology: Division of Corrections & Sentencing.

Hamilton, Z., Tollefsbol, E., Campagna, M., & van Wormer, J. (2017). Customizing criminal justice assessments. In F. S. Taxman (Ed.) *Handbook on Corrections and Sentencing Volume 1: "Risk and Needs Assessment: Theory and Practice"* (pp. 333-377). American Society of Criminology: Division of Corrections and Sentencing.

Campagna, M. (2013). [Review of the book *Linking disorders to delinquency: Treating high-risk youth in the juvenile justice system*, by C. A. Mallett]. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 23, 401-403.

#### *Technical reports*

Kowalski, M., Campagna, M., Spohn, R., & Wright, E. (2023). *Victimization prior to jail: The effect of physical and/or sexual victimization on mental health and substance use disorder in a population of jailed inmates*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Douglas County (NE) Detention Center.

Towne, K., Campbell, C., et al. (2023). Evidence-based inventory of criminal justice programs in Nebraska. Nebraska Center for Justice Research.

Campagna, M., & Claxton, T. (2022). *A classification of each NDCS program by client needs identified by the STRONG-R risk/needs assessment*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services.

Towne, K., Campagna, M., Spohn, R., Claxton, T., & Grell, T. (2022). *Vocational and life skills annual report – Grant Cycle 4 yr 1*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services.

Campagna, M. (2021). *Review of the Nebraska Screening and Assessment Tool (NSAT)*. Submitted to the Nebraska Crime Commission.

Campagna, M., & O'Connell, D. (2021). *Technical assistance for corrections final report*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services, Lincoln, NE.

Towne, K., Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2021). *Vocational and life skills annual report – Grant Cycle 3*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services.

Towne, K., Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2020). *Ready and resilient*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Nebraska Department of Correctional Services.

Spohn, R., Toto, S., Wright, E., Campagna, M., & Towne, K. (2020). *Adult justice in Nebraska – 2019*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Nebraska State Legislature.

Campagna, M., Kigerl, A., & Spohn, R. (2020). *Parole custodial sanctions and graduated sanctions*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to Parole Administration, Lincoln, NE

Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2019). *The Transformation Project final evaluation – 2019*. Nebraska Center for Justice Research. Submitted to the Sherwood Foundation.

Hamilton, Z., Hsieh, M., Campagna, M., Abboud, M., Koslicki, W. (2016). *Spokane County Behavioral Adult Felony Therapeutic Drug Court: Process and outcome evaluation*. Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice. Submitted to the Spokane County Courthouse.

Hamilton, Z., Campagna, M., Tollefsbol, E., van Wormer, J., Barnoski, R., & Kigerl, A. (2014). *The STRONG-N screening assessment*. Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice. Submitted to the Washington Department of Corrections.

Hamilton, Z., van Wormer, J., Kigerl, A., Campagna, M., Barnoski, R., Block, L., & Lee, S. (2014). *STRONG-R recidivism risk assessment*. Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice. Submitted to the Washington Department of Corrections.

van Wormer, J., Barbosa-Leiker, C., & Campagna, M. (2014). *Evidence-based Corrections program pilot*. Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice. Submitted to the Washington Department of Corrections.

van Wormer, J., Barbosa-Leiker, C., & Campagna, M. (2013). *Evidence-based Corrections pilot: Interim results*. Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice. Submitted to the Washington Department of Corrections.

### **Contracts Awarded**

Campagna, M. (2021). *Technical assistance and provisions to train juvenile diversion unit on risk/needs instrument implementation*. Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice (private consultation) (\$16,600).

Campagna, M. (2020). *Technical assistance and provisions to improve assessment and case management*. Nebraska Department of Correctional Services to the University of Nebraska at Omaha (\$36,000).

## **Grant Work/Grant Applications**

Campagna, M., Spohn, R., Hamilton, Z., Towne, K., & Wright, E. *Assessing the impact of the second chance act grant program*. Principal Investigator. Request for proposal by the U.S. Department of Justice, NIJ-2020-17170. (\$1,227,289, not funded). 2020.

Miller, J., Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. *Reducing violence and recidivism through VRP aftercare and CBI open groups*. Lead evaluator. Applicant: Parole Administration, Lincoln, NE. Funded by the U.S. Department of Justice, BJA-2019-15226. (University of Nebraska Omaha portion: \$159,997). 2019

Good-Collins, D., Campagna, M., & Towne, K. *Living in freedom everyday (LIFE)*. Lead evaluator. Applicant: Metropolitan Community College, Omaha, NE. Funder: U.S. Department of Justice, BJA-2019-15329. Not funded. (University of Nebraska Omaha portion \$100,000). 2019

Spohn, R., Campagna, M., Foxall, M., Houston, B. *Rural jails research & policy network*. Data manager & evaluator. Applicant: University of Nebraska Omaha. Funder: Vera Institute of Justice. Not funded. (\$200,000). 2019

Hamilton, Z. *Umbrella collaboration*. Lead database manager. Applicant: Washington State Institute for Criminal Justice Research, Washington State University. Funded by the Washington State Department of Corrections. 2014-2017

Lutze, F. E., Drapela, L. A., Mei, X., Bragdon, C., & Campagna, M. *Correctional industries and recidivism*. Lead data manager. Applicant: Washington State University. Funded by Correctional Industries. 2017

Hamilton, Z., & van Wormer, J. *Spokane County Behavioral Health Adult Felony Therapeutic Drug Court evaluation*. Lead data manager and analyst. Applicant: Washington State University. Funded by the Spokane County Superior Court. 2016

Lutze, F., & Drapela, L. *Traumatic brain injury evaluation*. Lead data manager. Applicant: Washington State University. Funded by the Washington State Traumatic Brain Injury Council. 2015

Campagna, M., & van Wormer, J. *Disproportionate minority contact: At the arrest and referral decision points*. Washington State Partnership Council on Juvenile Justice. Not funded. (Washington State University portion: \$75,000). 2013

## **Awards**

Research Assessment and Evaluation Staff Award for 2019/2020, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Nebraska Omaha. 2020

UNeMed Research and Innovation Award, *New Invention: Vocational and Life Skills Participant Exit Survey*. University of Nebraska Medical Center & University of Nebraska Omaha. 2019

Outstanding Instructor of the Year for Global Campus (online) Nominee for 2017/2018, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University. 2018

Outstanding Graduate Student for Academic Excellence for 2015/2016, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University (\$1,000). 2016

Student Research Award, Association of Doctoral Programs in Criminology & Criminal Justice (ADPCCJ). ICPSR summer camp proposal. (\$2,000). 2016

Outstanding Graduate Student Paper Award, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS), International Section. *Ombudsman in the United States Bureau of Prisons*. (\$350). 2014

Graduate Academic Fellowship. School of Graduate Studies and Research, Indiana University of Pennsylvania. (\$1000). 2010

Merit Scholarship, Department of Criminology, Indiana University of Pennsylvania. (\$500). 2009

### **Professional Presentations**

Campagna, M., Towne, K., Walker, A., & Spohn, R. (2023). *It takes a village: A spectrum of voices on reentry services*. ASC annual conference (Philadelphia, PA).

Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2023). *Does dosage of a CBI reentry program matter?: Evaluation results of a SCA initiative*. ASC annual conference (Philadelphia, PA).

Towne, K., Spohn, R., Hamilton, Z., Campagna, M. & Gildea, B. (2023). *Evidence-based inventory of Nebraska's criminal justice programs*. ASC annual conference (Philadelphia, PA).

Wright, E., Spohn, R., Campagna, M., Epinger, E., & Foxall, M. (2023). *Case management assessment and considerations in jails*. AJA annual conference (Omaha, NE).

Spohn, R., & Campagna, M. (2022). *Mixed methods for evaluating reentry programs: Findings from qualitative research in a process evaluation*. ASC annual conference (Atlanta, GA).

Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2022). *Meaningful employment as a component of reentry: How employers provide more than wages*. ASC annual conference (Atlanta, GA).

Kowalski, M., Campagna, M., Spohn, R., & Wright, E. (2022). *Understanding abuse and mental health: The role of victimization in jail returns*. ACJS annual conference (Las Vegas, NV).

Roig-Palmer, K., Campagna, M., Spohn, R., & Towne, K. (2022). *Enhancing the margins of reentry: How to put responsivity into explicit practice*. ACJS annual conference (Las Vegas, NV).

Krushas, A., Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2022). *Responsivity or discrimination?: Extralegal moderators of relationships between types of technical violations and revocation*. ACJS annual conference (Las Vegas, NV).

Spohn, R., & Campagna, M. (2022). *Face-to-face, virtual, and hybrid collaboration in scholar-practitioner partnerships in the digital age*. ACJS annual conference (Las Vegas, NV).

Campagna, M., Miller, & Spohn, R. (2022). *Case study of Nebraska BJA grant*. Presented at Smart Suite Training and Technical Assistance Community of Practice, Michigan State University. (March 1, 2022).

Spohn, R., Foxall, M., Butler, L., Campagna, M., & Towne, K. (2022). *The color of justice: Racial and ethnic disparity in prisons, Nebraska/Iowa*. Presented to the New Life Presbyterian and First Presbyterian West Hills congregations (Omaha, NE).

Towne, Katelynn, Michael Campagna, and Ryan Spohn. 2021. "Reentry Employment During the COVID-19 Era." American Society of Criminology Meetings.

Epinger, Ebonie, Emily Wright, Ryan Spohn, Michael Campagna, and Joseph Schwartz. 2021. "The Intersectionality of Race and Gender in Risk and Need Factors among a Jail Population." American Society of Criminology Meetings.

Epinger, Ebonie, Emily Wright, Ryan Spohn, and Michael Campagna. 2021. "Jails Use Data Too!" American Jail Association Meetings.

Spohn, Ryan, Emily Wright, Michael Campagna, Joseph Schwartz, and Benjamin Steiner. 2019. "Risk Factors and Negative Outcomes for Military Veterans and NonVeterans in a Jail Population." American Society of Criminology Meetings.

Towne, Katelynn, Michael Campagna, and Ryan Spohn. 2019. "When There is a Will, the Way is Still Hard: Qualitative Themes of Ex-Offender Reentry." American Society of Criminology Meetings.



Epinger, Ebonie, Emily Wright, Ryan Spohn, Michael Campagna, and Benjamin Steiner. 2019. "The Effects of Risk Factors and Criminogenic Needs on Recidivism among a Jail Population." American Society of Criminology Meetings.

Campagna, M. (2019). *Jails use data too!*. Presented to the Douglas County Detention Center executive board (Omaha, NE).

Campagna, M., & Spohn, R. (2019). *Selection bias is ruining my evaluation! A comparison of two adjustment models*. Presented at the May 2019 meeting of the Omaha Evaluators Group.

Campagna, M., Towne, K., & Spohn, R. (2019). *Type and dosage of reentry programming: Effects on racial disparity in recidivism and employment*. ACJS annual conference (Baltimore, MD).

Towne, K., Spohn, R., & Campagna, M. (2019). *Reentry program participant satisfaction and remaining challenges*. ACJS annual conference (Baltimore, MD).

Campagna, M., Hsieh, M., & Campbell, C. (2016). *Meta-analysis of correctional risk assessment: A case for tailoring to your population*. ACJS annual conference (Denver, CO).

Hamilton, Z., Campagna, M., & Tollefsbol, E. (2014). *Developing a stand-alone needs assessment for corrections*. ASC annual conference (San Francisco, CA).

Campagna, M., & Schaefer, R. (2013). *Checking responsivity: Clinical and academic oversight*. ASC annual conference (Atlanta, GA).

Carpenter, V., & Campagna, M. (2013). *"No! I am James Woods": Identity theft and those who are at risk*. ASC annual conference (Atlanta, GA).

Hurst, H., & Campagna, M. (2013). *The need for needs assessments*. ASC annual conference (Atlanta, GA).

Campagna, M. (2011). *Fiscal responsibility in addressing overcrowding for a rural jurisdiction*. ACJS annual conference (Toronto, ON).

Spraitz, J., D., Campagna, M., & Brewer, S. L. (2011). *Examining Hollywood's portrayal of women in the underground drug economy: A content analysis of "Weeds"*. ACJS annual conference (Toronto, ON).

Campagna, M. (2010). *Conformity to guidelines: A macro level analysis of Pennsylvania*. ASC annual conference (San Francisco, CA).

Campagna, M. (2010). *Structural determinants of disorganization in a small town*. ASC annual conference (San Francisco, CA).

Campagna, M., & Panteleo, K. (2010). *Virtual visitation initiative in Pennsylvania*. ACJS annual conference (San Diego, CA).

Spraitz, J., D., & Campagna, M. (2010). *Examining female gender roles in Weeds: A content analysis*. ACJS annual conference (San Diego, CA).

Campagna, M. (2009). *The evolution of vagrancy laws*. ACJS annual conference (Boston, MA).

Campagna, M., & Schaefer, R. (2009). *An ethical examination of forced adherence to sentencing guidelines: A look at the macro level*. ASC annual conference (Philadelphia, PA).

### **Peer-Reviewer**

Criminal Justice Policy Review  
International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology  
Psychology, Crime and Law  
The Prison Journal

### **Teaching**

#### *University of Nebraska Omaha*

- Statistics and Quantitative Methodology – graduate level (fall 2018)

#### *Washington State University*

- Race and Ethnicity in Criminal Justice (sp 2018)
- Statistics and Quantitative Methodology (online) (sp 2018)
- Introduction to Criminal Justice (sp 2018, fall 2017)
- Criminological Theory (sp 2018)
- Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice (fall 2017)
- Juvenile Justice and Corrections (online) (fall 2017)
- Institutional Corrections (fall 2017)
- Statistics and Quantitative Methodology (sp 2014, fall 2013)
- Juvenile Justice and Corrections (sp 2013)
- Crime Control Policy (fall 2012)

#### *The Pennsylvania State University – Altoona Campus*

- Sociology Race and Ethnicity (sp 2012)
- Sociology Research Methods (sp 2012)

## **As Teaching Assistant**

*Indiana University of Pennsylvania*

- Corrections (fall 2009)
- Introduction to Criminology (sp 2009)

*The Pennsylvania State University – University Park Campus*

- Sociology Introduction (sp 2006)

## **Service**

*Title IX Hearing Officer.* University of Nebraska at Omaha.

*Campus Safety Committee.* University of Nebraska at Omaha. Representative from the College of Public Administration and Community Service.

*Vocational and Life Skills Initiative Advisory Board Member.* Nebraska Department of Correctional Services, Lincoln, NE. 2018-present

*Presentation Moderator.* Service Learning Poster and Research Symposium. University of Nebraska at Omaha. 2018

*District Representative for the College of Arts & Sciences.* Washington State Graduate & Professional Student Association (GPSA). Washington State University. Executive Committee. 2015-2016

*Director of Internal Affairs.* GPSA. Washington State University. 2015-2016

*Graduate Student Representative.* Institutional Effectiveness Council for Washington State University. Transformative Student Experience. Washington State University. 2014- 2015

*Vice President.* Washington State Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology Graduate Student Association. Washington State University. 2014

*Senator for GPSA.* Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology Graduate Student Association. Washington State University. Budget Committee, Ethics Committee. 2012- 2015

*Panel Chair.* *Crime prevention through different lenses.* American Society of Criminology annual conference (San Francisco, CA). 2010

*Secretary.* The IUP Chapter of The Pennsylvania Prison Society. Indiana University of Pennsylvania. 2008-2010.

## **Trainings Attended**

*Introduction to Cost-Benefit and Cost-Effectiveness Analysis.* The Evaluators Institute (March 8, 2022 - March 9, 2022).

*Fundamentals of Publishing Community-Engaged Scholarship.* Michigan State University (February 18, 2022 - 2022).

*Title IX Hearing Officer and Decision-Maker.* ATIXA. 2022.

*Analyzing Repeated Measures: ANOVA and Mixed Model Approaches Webinar.* July 2020. The Analysis Factor. Karen Grace-Martin.

*Designing, Managing, and Analyzing Multi-Site Evaluations.* The Evaluators' Institute. July 2019 (Rockport, MD).

*Write Winning Grant Proposals.* Seminar offered by the Office of Research and Economic Development on March 15, 2019.

*Safe Space.* Offered by the Gender and Sexuality Resource Center at the University of Nebraska at Omaha, Fall 2018.

## **Other Employment**

*Adjunct Instructor.* University of Nebraska at Omaha, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice – Omaha, NE. (fall 2018)

*Adjunct Instructor.* The Pennsylvania State University Altoona Division of Education, Human Development, and Social Sciences – Altoona, PA. (sp 2012)

*Graduate Assistant.* Center for Research in Criminology & Department of Criminology, Indiana University of Pennsylvania. 2009-2010

*Office Assistant - Undergraduate Work-study.* Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing – University Park, PA. 2004-2005

## **Professional Organizations**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. 2008-present

American Society of Criminology. 2008-present

American Correctional Association. 2020-present

## **References**

Faith E. Lutze – Professor  
Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology  
Washington State University  
[lutze@wsu.edu](mailto:lutze@wsu.edu)

Craig Hemmens – Professor  
Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology  
Washington State University  
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Zachary Hamilton – Professor  
School of Criminology & Criminal Justice  
University of Nebraska Omaha  
[zhamilton@unomaha.edu](mailto:zhamilton@unomaha.edu)

Nicholas Lovrich – Regents Emeritus Professor  
Department of Politics, Philosophy, and Public Affairs  
Washington State University  
[nlovrich@hotmail.com](mailto:nlovrich@hotmail.com)

Jaqueline van Wormer – Director of Research at National  
Association of Drug Court Professionals  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology  
Washington State University Spokane  
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