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2012

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EDUCATION

Ph.D., Ohio State University, December 1973, Department of History
M.A., University of Nebraska at Omaha, August 1970, Department of History
B.A., University of Michigan, May 1965, American Culture Program

EXPERIENCE

Department of Criminal Justice, University of Nebraska at Omaha

Professor Emeritus, 2005 -
Coordinator, Police Professionalism Initiative, 2002 -
Isaacson Professor, 1999-2005
Kiewit Professor, 1993 -1999
Professor, 1984-1993
Associate Professor, 1978-1983
Assistant Professor, 1974-1977
Research Director, Educational Development Consortium, 1974-1976

BOOKS

A Critical History of Police Reform: The Emergence of Professionalism. Lexington, Massachusetts:
Lexington Books, 1977.

Popular Justice: A History of American Criminal Justice. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.

Second edition, revised; 1998.

Japanese Translation. Institute of Comparative Law. Chuo University. Tokyo, Japan. 1999.

The Police in America: An Introduction. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1983.

2nd. ed., Revised, 1991.

3rd. ed., Revised, 1999

4th ed., Revised, 2002, with Charles M. Katz

5th ed., Revised, 2005, With Charles M. Katz

6th ed., Revised, 2007, with Charles M. Katz

7th ed., Revised, 2011, with Charles M. Katz

8th ed., forthcoming 2013

Unauthorized Chinese Translation. Circa. 2003. Publication information unknown.

Sense and Nonsense About Crime: A Guide to Policy. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole, 1985.

2nd ed., Revised, 1989.

3rd ed., Revised, Sense and Nonsense About Crime and Drugs, 1994.

4th ed., Revised, 1998.

5th ed., Revised, 2001.

6th ed., Revised, 2006.

7th ed., Revised, 2011

In Defense of American Liberties: A History of the American Civil Liberties Union. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

2nd ed., Revised. Southern Illinois University Press, 2000.

American Civil Liberties Union: An Annotated Bibliography. New York: Garland, 1992.

Taming the System: The Control of Discretion in Criminal Justice, 1950-1990. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

"Hate Speech": The History of and American Controversy. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1994.

The Color of Justice: Race and Ethnicity in American Criminal Justice. [With Cassia Spohn and

Miriam DeLone]. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1996.

2nd edition, revised, 2000

3rd edition, revised, 2004.

4th edition, revised, 2011.

5th edition, revised, 2012

The Rights Revolution: Rights and Community in Modern America. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Police Accountability: The Role of Citizen Oversight. Belmont: Wadsworth, 2001.

Civil Liberties in America: A Reference Handbook. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2004.

The New World of Police Accountability. Newbury Park: Sage Publications, 2005.

Presidents and Civil Liberties, From Woodrow Wilson to Barack Obama: A Story of Poor Custodians. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, CONTRACTS

Police Professionalism Initiative. U.S. Congress. \$1,000,000. July 1, 2002 - June 30, 2005.

Promoting Police Accountability: Technical Assistance to Law Enforcement Agencies for Developing Early Warning Systems. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. October 1, 2000 - September 30, 2000. \$240,929.

Program Development in Mediation of Citizen Complaints. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. Fall 1999 - December 2000. \$148,000.

Grant-in-Aid. University Committee on Research, UNO. Summer, 1999. "A Study of Police Interactions with Hispanic Citizens.

Analysis of the QSA Survey Forms. Minneapolis Civilian Review Authority. \$500. February - March 1999.

Follow-up Analysis and Report, January 2001. \$250.

Quality Service Audit Development. Minneapolis Civilian Review Authority. \$2,500. May-August,

1998

A National Evaluation of Early Warning Systems. Grant. National Institute of Justice. \$174,643. January, 1998 - June, 1999.

Fellowship. Center on Crime and Communities, Open Society Institute. \$49,000. Fall, 1997-August 1998.
Renewed, 1998-1999. \$49,000.

Sub-contract. Buffalo (NY) Police Department. A Study of Stress Among Minority and Female Police Officers. \$25,000. December, 1996-December 1998.

Consultant. City Council, Albuquerque, New Mexico. Evaluation of the Oversight for the Albuquerque Police Department. \$15,000. October, 1996-February, 1997.

Consultant. KPMG Peat Marwick. Evaluation of the Charlotte, North Carolina Police Department. March, 1997-1998.

A Survey of Public Perceptions of Racial and Ethnic Minority Employment in the Chicago Police Department. Contract. \$15,000. City of Chicago. 1996.

Summer Grant-in-Aid, UNO University Committee on Research. "An Evaluation of the Police Review Function of Citizen Review. Summer 1996. \$5090.00.

Ford Foundation Fellowship, History and Analysis of the Survey of the Administration of Criminal Justice, September, 1987-December, 1988.

Summer Research Fellowship, University of Nebraska at Omaha, University Committee on Research, 1979, 1985.

Summer Research Travel Grant, University of Nebraska at Omaha, University Committee on Research, 1983.

HONORS, AWARDS

W. E. B. DuBois Award for contributions to the field of Criminal Justice on race and ethnicity. Western Society of Criminology, February 5, 2011.

Sense and Nonsense About Crime named one of the "Great Books" in Criminal Justice. The rating is in a survey by Gennare F. Vito and Richard Tewksbury published in the *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, (V. 19, November 2008).

Tribute to Civil Libertarians Award. ACLU Membership Meeting. Washington, DC. October 16, 2006.

Outstanding Achievement Award. National Association for Citizen Oversight of Law Enforcement (NACOLE). December, 2005.

Academic Freedom Award, 2005. Academic Freedom Coalition of Nebraska. November, 2005.

Graduate Student Mentor Award. University of Nebraska at Omaha. April, 2002.

Faculty Member of the Year. Department of Criminal Justice. UNO. 2002.

Distinguished Alumni Award. College of Humanities. Ohio State University. June 2001.

Isaacson Professorship. University of Nebraska at Omaha. Fall 1999-present.

Bruce Smith Award. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS). 1998

MCB Publishing Award for Best Article Published in the American Journal of Police, 1996, for "Varieties of Citizen Review" (with Betsy Kreisel).

Gustavus Myers Award for the Outstanding Books on Human Rights, 1995.
For Hate Speech (University of Nebraska Press).

Fellow, Center For Great Plains Studies. University of Nebraska. Lincoln, NE

Peter T. Kiewit Professor, University of Nebraska at Omaha, 1993-96
Renewed for 2nd term, 1996-1999

Finalist, 1994-95 Outstanding Book Award, for Hate Speech, Society of Midland Authors.

American Library Association, Citation for "Best Bibliographies in History - 1994," for The American Civil Liberties Union: An Annotated Bibliography (1992)

Gustavus Myers Award For the Outstanding Books on Prejudice Published in 1990, Awarded in 1992 for In Defense of American Liberties, by the Gustavus Myers Center.

"You Made A Difference" Award, Nebraska Pro-Choice Coalition, 1992.

"Civil Libertarian of the Year," 1991. Nebraska Civil Liberties Union.

Award for Distinguished Research and Creative Activity, University of Nebraska at Omaha, 1989

Honorary Fellow, Institute for Legal Studies, University of Wisconsin Law School, 1987-1988.

Visiting Scholar, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, May-November, 1985.

Frederick H. Kayser Professorship, University of Nebraska at Omaha, 1985-1991.

WEB SITE

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ARTICLES, BOOK CHAPTERS, and REPORTS

“Civil Liberties.” Michael Kazin, ed., *The Concise Princeton Encyclopedia of American Political History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011. Pp. 79-82.

“Policing the Police: Citizens Encourage Ethical Policing.” With Andrea Lorenz. U.S. State Department, *E-Journal USA*, 15 (April 2011): 22-23.

Making Police Reforms Endure: The Keys For Success. Trent Ikerd and Samuel Walker. Washington, DC: Department of Justice, April 2010.

“Not Just Police Use of Deadly Force: The Larger Contributions of Jim Fyfe to American Criminal Justice,” in Candace McCoy and Samuel Walker, eds., *Holding Police Accountable*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 2010.

“An Alternative Remedy for Police Misconduct: A Model State Pattern or Practice Statute” [with Morgan MacDonald], *George Mason Civil Rights Law Journal*, 19 (Summer 2009): 479-552.

“The Impact of Traffic Stops on Calling the Police,” Chris Gibson, Samuel Walker, Wesley G. Jennings, J. Mitchell Miller, *Criminal Justice Policy Review* 21 (June 2010): 139-159.

“The Neglect of Police Unions: Exploring one of the most Important Areas of Policing,” *Police Practice and Research*, 9 (May 2008, No. 2): 95-111.

“Police Accountability: Current Issues and Research Needs” National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, May, 2007. www.ncjrs.gov.

“Too Many Sticks, Not Enough Carrots: Limits and New Opportunities in American Crime Policy,”

University of St. Thomas Law Journal 3 (Spring 2006): 430-461.

“History of the Civilian Oversight Movement,” (Chapter 1) and “Models of Civilian Oversight Agencies” (Chapter 2), Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement: Legal Issues and Policy Considerations (Chicago: American Bar Association Section of State and Local Government Law, 2006).

“Education: The Key to Civil Liberties.” In Woody Klein, ed., Liberties Lost. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2006.

Strategies for Intervention With Officers Through Early Intervention Systems: A Guide for Front-line Supervisors. Washington, DC: Department of Justice, 2006.

Supervision and Intervention within Early Intervention Systems: A Guide for Law Enforcement Chief Executives. Washington, DC: Department of Justice, 2005.

“Race and Criminal Justice,” “American Civil Liberties Union,” “Nat Hentoff,” “Police Investigation Commissions,” Encyclopedia of Civil Liberties (New York: Routledge, forthcoming).

“An Impediment of Police Accountability?: An Analysis of Statutory Law Enforcement Officers’ Bills of Rights,” [with Kevin M. Keenan], Boston University Public Interest Law Journal, 14 (2005): 185-243.

“American Civil Liberties Union.” Encyclopedia of the Supreme Court. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.

“American Civil Liberties Union.” Governments of the World (New York: Macmillan Reference, forthcoming).

“Science and Politics in Police Research: Reflections on Their Tangled Relationship,” Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, V. 593 (May 2004): 137-155..

“Citizen Oversight, 2003: Developments and Prospects,” New York State Bar Association, Government, Law and Policy Journal, 5 (Fall 2003): 5-10

Fairness and Effectiveness in Policing: The Evidence. Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences, 2003. [Member of the Committee; principal author of Chapter Three].

Early Intervention Systems for Law Enforcement Agencies: A Planning and Management Guide. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2003.

“Police Sexual Abuse of Teenage Girls: A 2003 Update of ‘Driving While Female.’” With Dawn Irlbeck. Police Professionalism Initiative. June 2003. www.policeaccountability.org.

“The New Paradigm of Police Accountability: The U.S. Justice Department ‘Pattern or Practice Suits in Context.” St. Louis University Public Law Review, XXII (No. 1, 2003): 3-52.

Internal Benchmarking for Traffic Stop Data: An Early Intervention System Approach. Discussion Paper. Police Professionalism Initiative. April 2003. www.policeaccountability.org.

White Papers. Frequently Asked Questions About Citizen Oversight of Police.
Frequently Asked Questions About Early Warning Systems.
Frequently Asked Questions About Mediating Citizen Complaints.
Cultural Diversity and the Police Project. Bureau of Justice Assistance. 2003.
www.policylab.org/cdap.html

Police Outreach to the Hispanic/Latino Community: A Survey of Programs and Activities [With Leigh Herbst and Dawn Irlbeck. Report. November, 2002.

Driving While Female. [with Dawn Irlbeck]. Police Professionalism Initiative Report. May, 2002

Mediating Citizen Complaints Against Police Officers: A Guide for Police and Community Leaders. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 2002.

Early Warning Systems: Responding to the Problem Police Officer. [With Alpert and Kenney]. National Institute of Justice. Research in Brief (Washington, DC, June 2001).

“Searching for the Denominator’: Problems with Police Traffic Stop Data and an Early Warning System Solution,” Justice Research and Policy, 3 (May 2001): 1-33

“Early Warning Systems as Risk Management for Police” [with Geoffrey Alpert]. In Kim Michelle Lersch, eds., Policing and Misconduct (Upper Saddle River: Prentice-Hall, 2002), pp. 219-230.

“Mediating Citizen Complaints Against the Police: An Exploratory Study,” Journal of Dispute Resolution, V. 2001 (No. 2, 2001): 231-244 [With Carol Archbold].

“Language Barriers in the Delivery of Police Services: A Study of Police and Hispanic Interactions in a Midwestern City” [with Leigh Herbst], Journal of Criminal Justice 29 (July/August 2001): 1-12.

“Police Accountability and Early Warning Systems: Developing Policies and Programs,” Justice Research and Policy, 2 (Fall 2000): 59-72.

“Police Accountability: Establishing an Early Warning System,” International City Management Association, IQ Service Report, 32 (No. 8, August 2000).

“Early Warning Systems for Police: Concept, History, and Issues” [with Geoffrey P. Alpert and

Dennis J. Kenney], Police Quarterly, 3 (No. 2, June 2000): 132-151.

Police Interactions with Racial and Ethnic Minorities: Reconciling the Contradictions Between Allegations and Evidence. Washington: Police Executive Research Forum, 2000

“Institutional Structure vs. Political Will: Albuquerque as a Case Study in the Effectiveness of Citizen Oversight of the Police” [with Eileen Luna]. A. Goldsmith and C. Lewis, ed., Civilian Oversight of Policing: Governance, Democracy and Human Rights. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2000. Pp. 83-104.

“Arthur Garfield Hays.” American Lawyer (December 1999). Pp. 75, 153

“New Directions in Citizen Oversight: The Auditor Approach to Handling Citizen Complaints,” in T.O. Shelley and A. Grant, eds., Problem-Oriented Policing. Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum, 1998. Pp. 161-178.

Policing in Indian Country: A National Survey of Tribal Law Enforcement Agencies [With Eileen Luna]. Washington: Police Executive Research Forum, 1998.

“Citizen Complaints in Response to Police Misconduct: The Results of a Victimization Survey, Police Quarterly, I (No 1, 1998): 65-89 [with Nanette Graham].

Achieving Police Accountability: New Directions in Citizen Review of Complaints (New York: Open Society Institute, 1998).

Citizen Review of the Police – 1998 Update. Omaha: University of Nebraska at Omaha, 1998.

“Ideology as an Intervening Variable in Affirmative Action.” Subject to Debate, 12 (May 1998): 1, 4.

“Complaints Against the Police: A Focus Group Study of Citizen Perceptions, Goals, and Expectations,” Criminal Justice Review, 22 (Autumn 1997): 207-226.

“A Primer on Police Complaint Data,” Subject to Debate, (March 1998).

A Report on the Oversight Mechanisms of the Albuquerque Police Department (With Eileen Luna). February, 1997.

Declaration. Affirmative Action in American Policing. Appendix to Brief Filed in Opposition to State of California Proposition 209. November 1996.

Perceptions of Racial and Ethnic Minority Employment in the Chicago Police Department. (With Vincent J. Webb). June, 1996.

“Wars on Crime - Struggles For Justice: Conflicting Trends in American Criminal Justice, 1970-

1995." Lawrence W. Friedman and George Fisher, eds., The Crime Conundrum: Essays on Criminal Justice (Boulder: Westview Press, 1997), pp. 191-210.

"The State of the Police." (Contributor, with Fyfe, Greene, McMurray, Skolnick, and Weisheit). American Society of Criminology, Critical Criminal Justice Issues (Columbus: ASC, March 1996).

"Varieties of Citizen Review: The Implications of Structure, Mission, and Policies for Police Accountability," American Journal of Police, XV (1996, No. 3): 65-88. [with Betsy Kreisel].

"Introduction and Reader's Guide." Records of the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement, 1929-1931 [Wickersham Commission]. Washington, DC: National Archives/University Publications of America, forthcoming.

Citizen Review Resource Manual. Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum, 1995.

"American Civil Liberties Union." Collier's Encyclopedia. New York: Collier's, 1996. Pp. 31-32.

"Less Than Meets the Eye: Police Department Bias Crimes Units," American Journal of Police, XIV (No. 1 1995): 29-48. [with Charles M. Katz].

"A Pale Reflection of Reality: The Neglect of Racial and Ethnic Minorities in Introductory Criminal Justice Textbooks." Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 6 (Spring 1995): 61-83. [With Molly Brown].

Citizen Review of the Police 1994: A National Survey. [With Betsy Wright]. Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum, 1995.

"American Civil Liberties Union." Oxford Companion to American Military History. New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

"A Strange Atmosphere of Consistent Illegality: Myrdal on 'The Police and Other Contacts,'" Challenge, 5 (July 1994): 38-57.

Also published in Obie Clayton, Jr., ed., An American Dilemma Revisited: Race Relations in a Changing World. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1996. 226-246.

"Guide to the Papers of the American Civil Liberties Union," The Papers of the American Civil Liberties Union, 1920-1989: Microfilm Edition (Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms Incorporated, 1994).

"Involving Citizens in Violence Prevention," American Journal of Police, XII (1993, No. 3): 59-64.

- "The Communitarian Cop-Out," National Civic Review, 82 (Summer 1993): 246-254.
- "Hijacked!: How the War on Drugs Stole Community Policing." The Faces of Change: Seventh International Conference on Drug Policy Reform. Washington, DC: Drug Policy Foundation, 1993. Pp. M/1-7.
- "Historical Roots of the Legal Control of Police Behavior," in D. Weisburd and C. Uchida, eds., Police Innovation and the Rule of Law. New York: Springer - Verlag, 1993. Pp. 32-55.
- "Roger Baldwin." American Reform and Reformers: A Biographical Dictionary. R. M. Miller and P. A. Cimbala, eds. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1996. Pp. 26-36.
- "Law Enforcement," Encyclopedia of the American Presidency, V. 3. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1994. Pp. 942-944.
- "Between Two Worlds: The President's Crime Commission and the Police, 1967-1992," in The 1967 President's Crime Commission Report: Its Impact 25 Years Later. John Conley, ed. Cincinnati: Anderson, 1994. Pp. 21-35.
- "Putting Justice Back Into Criminal Justice: Notes For a Liberal Criminal Justice Policy," Criminal Justice: Law and Politics, 6th ed., George Cole, ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1993. Pp. 503-516.
- Reprinted, 7th ed., 1998.
- "Does Anyone Remember Team Policing?: Lessons of the Team Policing Experience for Community Policing." American Journal of Police, XII (No. 1 1993): 33-55.
- "The Effectiveness of Civilian Review: Observations on Recent Trends and New Issues Regarding Civilian Review of the Police." American Journal of Police, XI (No. 4, 1992): 1-26. With Vic Bumphus; 80% authorship.
- "A Decade of Modest Progress: Black and Hispanic Police Employment in the 50 Largest Cities, 1983-1992" (with K. B. Turner). Omaha: University of Nebraska at Omaha, 1992.
- ACLU, Fighting Police Abuse: A Community Action Manual. (New York: ACLU, 1992). 80% authorship.
- Spanish language edition: La Lucha Contra Los Abusos De La Policia: Manual De Accion Comunitaria (1993)
- Second edition, revised, 1997.
- "Answers to 10 Key Questions About Civilian Review," Law Enforcement News (March 31, 1992).

- "Getting From Here to There: A Reply to George Kelling," Issues in Community Policing, William A. Geller, ed. Washington: Police Executive Research Forum, forthcoming.
- "The Creation of the Contemporary Criminal Justice Paradigm: The American Bar Foundation Survey of Criminal Justice, 1956-1969," Justice Quarterly, 9 (March, 1992): 201-230.
- "The American Civil Liberties Union," in Kermit L. Hall, ed., The Oxford Companion to the Supreme Court (New York: Oxford University Press, 1992), pp. 29-30.
- "The American Civil Liberties Union." Encyclopedia of African American Culture. New York: Macmillan, forthcoming.
- "Special Report: Police Misconduct." The Americana Annual 1992. New York: Grolier, 1992. p. 205.
- "Morris Ernst," "Osmond K. Fraenkel," "Walter Pollak," in John A. Garraty, Ed., American National Biography. New York: Oxford University Press, Forthcoming.
- "Forces of Change in Police Policy: The Impact of Tennessee v. Garner," American Journal of Police, XI (1992, No. 3): 97-112. (50% contribution).
- "Urban Crime Policy," (with J. Greene, D. Gordon, D. Steelman). Journal of Urban Affairs, 14 (No. 3/4, 1992): 359-375. 25% Contribution.
- "American Civil Liberties Union," "Roger Baldwin," "Crystal Eastman," Encyclopedia of New York City, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1996.
- "Civilian Review of the Police in Los Angeles: What, Why, and How," Open Forum, 67 (May/June 1991): 4.
- "Civilian Review: Facing the New Reality," Police Union News, II (December, 1991): 1-3, 7.
- Civilian Review of the Police: A National Survey. Omaha: UNO. 1991 (with Vic Bumphus). 50% contribution.
- "The ACLU and Economic Rights," in Symposium on Economic Rights, Society, 28 (January/February 1991): 14-16.
- "Forward," to Geoffrey Alpert and Lorie Fridell, Police Vehicles and Firearms: Instruments of Deadly Force. Prospect Hts., IL: Waveland Press, 1991.
- "The Growth of Civil Liberties, 1890-1945: Reflections in the Magic Mirror of American Life," in Ray Arseneault, ed., Crucible of Liberty: 200 Years of the Bill of Rights. New York: The Free Press, 1991: 36-51.

"Rights Before Trial," in Kermit Hall, ed., By and For the People: Constitutional Rights in American History. Arlington Hts., IL: Harlan Davidson, 1991. Pp. 78-88.

"Douglas as Civil Libertarian: Criminal Law and Privacy," in Stephen L. Wasby, ed., "He Shall Not Pass This Way Again": The Legacy of William O. Douglas. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1990. Pp 129-131.

"Beyond the Supreme Court: Alternative Paths to the Control of Police Behavior," American Journal of Criminal Justice, 14 (1990): 189-204.

"Paths to Police Reform: Reflections on 25 Years of Change," in Dennis Jay Kenney, ed., Police and Policing (New York: Praeger, 1989), pp. 271-284.

Employment of Black and Hispanic Police Officers, 1983-1988: A Follow-up Study (Omaha: UNO Center For Applied Urban Research, 1988). Reprinted in Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics, 1988 (Washington: Department of Justice, 1989), pp. 89-90.

"Penal Reform," "Police Reform," Historical Dictionary of the Progressive Era, John D. Buenker and Edward R. Kantowicz, eds., Westport: Greenwood Press, 1988, pp. 360-361, 372-373.

The Rule Revolution: Reflections on the Transformation of American Criminal Justice, 1950-1988 (Madison: Institute for Legal Studies, 1988).

"Sixties Civil Rights Gave Momentum to Prisoners' Rights," " Prison Journal, No. 13, (Fall, 1987).

"Sooner or Later We All Need Our Civil Liberties (Ask Ollie North)," The World and I (June 1987), pp. 633-640; reprinted in The New York City Tribune, June 26, 1987.

"Official Crime Reports Conflict," Prison Journal (No. 9, Fall 1986), 6, 11-12.

"Controlling the Cops: A Legislative Approach to Police Rulemaking," University of Detroit Law Review, 63 (Spring 1986), 361-391.

"The Insider as Outsider: Patrick V. Murphy and the Dilemmas of Police Reform," in Hubert G. Locke, ed., Essays in Honor of Patrick V. Murphy (forthcoming).

"The Dynamics of Change in American Criminal Justice: Towards an Understanding of 'Reform'," in Kerner, Galway, Janssen, eds., European and North-American Juvenile Justice Systems--Aspects and Tendencies (Munich, 1986), pp. 155-177.

"Racial Minority and Female Employment in Policing: The Implications of 'Glacial' Change," Crime and Delinquency, 31 (October 1985), pp. 555-572.

"The Limits of Segregation in Prisons: A Reply to Jacobs," Criminal Law Bulletin, 21 (November/December 1985), pp. 485-494.

"The Politics of Police Accountability: The Seattle Police Spying Ordinance as a Case Study," in E. Fairchild and V. Webb, eds. The Politics of Criminal Justice. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1985. Pp. 144-157.

"DICTA: Decisions Threaten Future of Police Reform," Virginia Law Weekly, V. 37 (March 1, 1985).

"Historians on the Case: Contemporary Crime Policy and the Uses of History," Organization of American Historians, Newsletter, V. 13 (February 1985), pp. 13-15.

"Setting the Standards: The Impact of 'Blue-Ribbon' Commissions on the Police," in W. Geller, ed., Police Leadership in America: Crisis and Opportunity New York: Praeger, 1985. Pp. 354-370

"Police Forces," in C. R. Wilson and W. Ferris, eds., Encyclopedia of Southern Culture. Charlotte: University of North Carolina Press, 1989. Pp. 814-815.

"Broken Windows and Fractured History: The Use and Misuse of History in Recent Police Policy Analysis," Justice Quarterly, I (March 1984), pp. 75-90.

Reprinted in S. G. Brandl and D. E. Barlow, eds., Classics in Policing. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing, 1996.

"The Future of Policing." Background paper in The Future of Policing. Seattle: William O. Douglas Institute, 1984.

"The Employment of Black and Hispanic Police Officers: Trends in the 50 Largest Cities," University of Nebraska at Omaha, Review of Applied Urban Research, XI (October 1983).

**Reprinted in U.S. Department of Justice, Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics - 1984 (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1985), p. 64.

**Reprinted in Annual Editions, Criminal Justice: 84/85 (Guildford, CT: Dushkin Publishing, 1984).

"What Have Civil Liberties Ever Done for Crime Victims? Plenty!" Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, ACJS Today (October 1982), pp. 4-5.

"The Origins of the American Police-Community Relations Movement: The 1940's," Criminal Justice History - An International Annual I (1980), pp. 225-246.

Co-Editor, with Hubert G. Locke, Special Issue of Social Development Issues, Spring, 1980, "Law Enforcement and Institutional Racism in American Society."

"Police Professionalism at the Crossroads: Police Administration in the 1980's," in Iacovetta and Chang, eds., Critical Issues in Criminal Justice (Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 1979), pp. 161-173.

"The Rise and Fall of the Policewomen's Movement, 1905-1975," in J. Hawes, ed., Law and Order in American History (Port Washington: Kennikat Press, 1979), pp. 101-111.

"Reexamining the President's Crime Commission: 'The Challenge of Crime in a Free Society' After Ten Years," Crime and Delinquency, 24 (January 1978), pp. 1-12.

"Law and Order in Scranton: The Role of the Police in an Industrial Community, 1866-1884," American Studies, XIX (Spring 1978), pp. 79-90.

"The Urban Police in American History: A Review of the Literature," Journal of Police Science and Administration, IV (September 1976), pp. 252-260.

**Reprinted in Cromwell and Keefer, eds., Police-Community Relations 2nd ed. (St. Paul: West, 1978).

"Police Professionalism: Another Look at the Issues," Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare, III (July 1976), pp. 701-711.

"Varieties of Workingclass Experience: The Workingmen of Scranton, Pennsylvania, 1955-1885," in M. Cantor, ed., Nineteenth Century Workingclass Culture (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1979), pp. 361-376.

"Terence V. Powderly - Machinist, 1866-1873," Labor History, 19 (Spring 1978), pp. 165-184.

"Documentary Photography in America: the Political Dimensions of an Art Form," Radical America, II (Jan-Feb 1977), pp. 53-66.

"Powderly, the Knights of Labor, and Temperance Reform," Societas: A Review of Social History, V (Autumn 1975), pp. 279-293.

"George Howard Gibson: Christian Socialist Among the Populists," Nebraska History, 55 (Winter 1974), pp. 553-572.

PRESENTATIONS

"Presidents and Civil Liberties: Scenes from the White House." Presentation, Binghamton

University, March 21, 2012.

“Police Practices that Contribute to the Prison Pipeline – And How to End Them.” Presentation, Malcolm X Conference, University of Nebraska at Omaha, March 7, 2012.

“Institutionalizing Accountability Reforms.” Presentation, Conference on Control of Police Misconduct in a Post-Exclusionary Rule World: Can it be Done? St. Louis University Law School. February 24, 2012.

Commentator. Panel on “Job Commitment, Satisfaction, and Corruption: Papers from the National Police Platform. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, November 18, 2011. Washington, DC.

“Making Police Reforms Endure: The Keys for Success.” Presentation. Annual Meeting. National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement. October 18, 2011. New Orleans, LA.

“Rethinking Police Litigation Strategies,” Presentation, Center for Constitutional Rights, New York City, August 17, 2001.

“Citizen Oversight of the Police: Why it is Needed, What is the Best Model? Presentation, African American Studies Department, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, March 1, 2011.

“Two Steps Forward, One Step Backwards: Forty Years of Police Reform.” George Beto Lecture, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX, February 15, 2011.

“Race and Justice in America: A 40 Year Perspective. Keynote Address, Western Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Vancouver, CA, February 5, 2011.

“Linking Policy Change, Officer Response, and Organizational Transformation: A Theoretical Perspective,” with Dennis Rosenbaum. Presentation. American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 18, 2010.

“Roundtable Discussion: The Auditor Model of Citizen Oversight. Roundtable Leader. National Association for Citizen Oversight of the Police, Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, September 21, 2010.

“Alternative Strategies for Dealing with Police Misconduct.” Presentation. Rights Working Group. Washington, DC, May 11, 2010.

“Rethinking Packer’s ‘The Two Models of the Criminal Process’.” Presentation. American Society of Criminology. Annual Meeting. Philadelphia, PA. November 6, 2009.

“Renewing Research on Police Accountability.” Moderator and Presenter. American Society of Criminology. Annual Meeting. Philadelphia, PA. November 5, 2009.

- “Models of Oversight: The Auditor Model.” Roundtable Discussion Moderator. National Association for Citizen Oversight of Law Enforcement. Annual Meeting, Austin, TX. October 31, 2009.
- “Problem-Solving Approaches to Reducing Violence.” Forum: From Awareness to Action: A Community Approach to Youth Violence. League of Women Voters, Omaha, NE. November 17, 2008.
- “Current Directions in Police Accountability.” Community Forum. St. Louis, MO. November 13, 2008.
- Commentary. Author Meets Critics: Richard Leo on Police Interrogations. Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, November 12, 2008.
- “The Auditor Model of Citizen Oversight.” Roundtable Discussion Leader. NACOLE Annual Meeting, Cincinnati, OH. October 27, 2008.
- “Can We Reform the Police Through Pattern or Practice Litigation?” University of Cincinnati. Cincinnati, OH. October 27, 2008.
- “Core Principles for Effective Violence Reduction Strategies.” Presentation. Judiciary Committee, Nebraska Unicameral. Omaha, NE. September 12, 2008.
- “Building Trust in Police— Needed for Effective Crime Fighting.” Presentation. Stop the Violence Conference. Omaha, NE. April 25, 2008.
- “Omaha’s Police Problems in National Perspective.” Presentation. League of Women Voters of Omaha. Annual Meeting. April 19, 2008.
- “Alternatives for Citizen Oversight of the Police.” Presentation to the Commission on the Creation of a Civilian Review Board, San Juan, Puerto Rico, March 6, 2008.
- “Presidents and Civil Liberties.” ACLU Washington Legislative Office. Washington, DC. December 14, 2007.
- “The Abuse of Presidential Power: Wilson, FDR, Nixon, and Bush.” Presentation. Brownville Lyceum. Brownville, NE. October 7, 2007.
- “The Survival of Citizen Oversight Agencies.” Presentation. Annual Meeting, National Association for Citizen Oversight of Law Enforcement. San Jose, CA. September 25, 2007.
- “Not the Same Old Police-Community Relations Issue.” Presentation. Conference on Immigration. Arizona State University. Phoenix, AZ. April 5, 2007.
- “Lessons of the Scopes Case: Strategies for Responding to the Religious Right.” C. E. Sorensen

- Memorial Lecture. Unitarian Church of Lincoln, Nebraska. April 1, 2007.
- “Police Accountability: Issues and Research Needs.” National Institute of Justice, Police Planning Research Workshop. Washington, DC. November 28, 2006
- “Lessons of the Scopes Case: Strategies for Responding to the Religious Right.” Americans United for Separation of Church and State. Nebraska Chapter Meeting. Omaha, NE. November 8, 2006.
- “The Impact of Consent Decrees on Policing.” Presentation. Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology. Los Angeles, November 2, 2006.
- “The New World of Police Accountability.” Presentation. Americans for Effective Law Enforcement (AELE). Las Vegas, NV, October 30, 2006.
- “Why the Neglect of Police Unions? Exploring One of the Most Important Areas of American Policing.” Presentation. Conference on Police Reform from the Bottom Up. The Law School. University of California, Berkeley. October 12-13. 2006.
- “The Larger Legacy of Jim Fyfe: The Control of Discretion in Criminal Justice.” Presentation. Memorial Conference on The Legacy of James Fyfe. John Jay College. New York City. October 5, 2006.
- “An Uncertain Defense: Presidents and Civil Liberties, From Woodrow Wilson to George W. Bush.” Constitution Day Address. University of Nebraska at Omaha. September 18, 2006.
- “DNA Dragnets: Use and Experience.” Presentation. Conference on DNA Fingerprinting and Civil Liberties. American Society of Law, Medicine and Ethics. Boston, MA. May 12, 2006.
- “Too Many Sticks, Not Enough Carrots.” Presentation. University of St. Thomas Law School. Minneapolis, MN. March 30, 2006.
- “National Trends in Early Intervention Systems.” EIS Best Practices Conference. Phoenix Police Department. Phoenix, AZ. March 27, 2006.
- “Diversity in Law Enforcement Employment: Values, Goals, Results.” Presentation. Performance Institute. Washington, DC. February 16, 2006.
- “Innovations in Police Accountability: Opportunities and Challenges.” Conference on Innovations in Police Accountability. Upper Midwest Regional Community Policing Institute. Minneapolis, MN. January 17, 2006.
- “Models of Citizen Oversight: The Auditor Model.” Workshop. National Association for Citizen Oversight of Law Enforcement. Miami, Florida. December 13, 2005.

“What Real Police Accountability Looks Like.” Presentation. National Association for Citizen Oversight of Law Enforcement. Annual Meeting. Miami, FL. December 12, 2005.

“The Worst President Ever on Civil Liberties?” History News Network. On line edition. <http://hnn.us>. December 5, 2005.

“Evidence-Based Police Accountability: What We Know, What We Need to Know.” Presentation. American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting. Toronto, Canada. November 17, 2005.

“Race, Incarceration and Social Policy.” Presentation. Dana College. October 17, 2005.

“DNA Sweeps by Police: An Ineffectual Investigative Tactic.” Presentation. Police Executive Research Forum, Annual Meeting. New York City. April 24, 2005.

“The New World of Police Accountability.” Presentation. Crime, Law and Public Policy Lecture Series. University of Arizona Law School. Tucson, AZ. March 9, 2005.

“Issues in Criminal Justice.” Omaha Public Schools, Improving Teaching Workshop. February 22, 2005. Omaha, NE.

“Racial Profiling.” University of Nebraska - Lincoln, Martin Luther King Week Program. January 18, 2005.

“Citizen Complaints as a Performance Measure for the Police,” American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting. November 17, 2004. Nashville. TN

Keynote Address, “The New World of Police Accountability.” Toronto Police Service, 4th Annual Professional Standards Conference. October 27, 2004. Toronto, Canada.

Keynote Address: “Only One Part of the Picture: Traffic Stop Data Collection in Perspective.” Police Executive Research Forum By the Numbers Conference, August 24, 2004. Kansas City, MO.

“Best Practices: Early Intervention Systems in Policing” (with Geoffrey P. Alpert). National Institute of Justice Annual Research and Evaluation Conference. July 17, 2004. Washington, DC.

“Whistle Blower Protection for Police Officers: The Need and the Obstacles.” Presentation. Rutgers-Camden Law School. April 2, 2004. Camden, NJ.

“The New World of Police Accountability.” Presentation. University of Houston Law Center. March 25, 2004. Houston, TX.

“A Closer Look at the History of Policing in the U.S.” Workshop. Annual Meeting. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. March 10, 2004. Las Vegas.

- “Police Auditors in the United States: An Emerging Model of Oversight.” Conference, Comparative Perspectives on Police Accountability.” United Nations. New York, NY. December 3-4, 2003.
- “The Auditor Model of Citizen Oversight of the Police.” American Society of Criminology. Denver, CO. November 13, 2003.
- “Alternative Strategies for Citizen Oversight of the Police.” Citizens Investigative Panel. Miami, Florida. November 6, 2003.
- “The Hispanic Community and the Police: Research Opportunities.” National Latino Peace Officers Association Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. October 23, 2003.
- “New Directions in Police Accountability.” Police Executive Research Forum. Washington, DC. September 12, 2003.
- “Internal Benchmarking for Traffic Stop Data.” New Jersey Attorney General’s Stop Data Committee. Police Institute. Rutgers University. April 9, 2003.
- “Internal Benchmarking for Traffic Stop Data.” Dean’s Forum. School of Criminal Justice. Rutgers University. April 9, 2003.
- “Internal Benchmarking for Traffic Stop Data.” Racial Profiling Conference. Northeastern University. Boston, MA. March 8, 2003.
- “Best Practices in Early Intervention Systems.” Teleconference. U.S. Justice Department. February 13, 2003.
- “Is There Still No Justice?: Race and Criminal Justice 35 Years After the Kerner Commission.” On-line Teleconference. Wadsworth Publishing. January 24, 2003.
- “Is There Still No Justice?: Reflections on 40 Years of Struggle for Racial Justice.” Keynote Address. Texas Philosophical Society. Fort Worth, TX. December 7, 2002.
- “Early Intervention Systems for Police.” PATC Conference. Las Vegas, NV. December 3, 2002.
- “Models of Civilian Oversight.” Discussant. Annual Meeting, National Association for Citizen Oversight of Law Enforcement. Boston, MA. November 1, 2002.
- “Accountability and Police Ethics.” Presentation. Annual Meeting, International Association of Chiefs of Police. Minneapolis, MN. October 9, 2002.
- “Innovations in Handling Citizen Complaints.” Presentation, Conference on Community Policing Keeps America Safe.” Washington, DC. July 16, 2002.

- “Planning and Implementing Early Warning Systems.” Presentation, Conference on Community Policing Keeps America Safe.” Washington, DC. July 16, 2002.
- “Race, Ethnicity, and Police Accountability. Old Problems, New Approaches.” Presentation. California State University at Northridge. April 16, 2002.
- “The New World of Police Accountability.” Keynote Address. Conference on Police Accountability. St. Louis University Law School. April 5, 2002.
- “Strategies for Combating Racism in Criminal Justice.” Nebraskans for Peace, Annual Conference. Omaha, NE. February 16, 2002.
- “Covering the Police: Criteria for News Media.” Annenberg School. University of Southern California. Los Angeles, CA. December 5, 2001.
- “New Directions in Police Accountability.” Police Training Seminar. Las Vegas, NV. December 4, 2001.
- “Implementing Citizen Oversight.” Presentation. Annual Meeting, National Association of Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (NACOLE). Denver, CO. October 11, 2001.
- “Early Warning Systems and Racial Profiling.” Racial Profiling Report Implementation Conference. Police Executive Research Forum. August 6, 2001.
- “The New World of Police Accountability.” Presentation. Lawyers Committee for Human Rights. New York, NY. June 27, 2001.
- “Linking Internal and External Accountability Mechanisms.” Presentation. Performance and Accountability Summit for Law Enforcement. February 27, 2001. Washington, DC.
- “What Are Police Doing to Police Themselves?” Presentation. University of Illinois - Chicago. February 20, 2001. Chicago, Illinois.
- “Understanding Complaints Against the Police: A Theoretical Perspective.” Presentation. Center for the Study of Law and Society. University of California - Berkeley. January 25, 2001.
- “Early Warning Systems as a Best Practice.” Conference. U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC. November 29, 2000.
- “Citizen and Police Satisfaction with Civilian Review.” Presentation [with Leigh Herbst]. American Society of Criminology. Annual Meeting. San Francisco. November 17, 2000.
- “Early Warning Systems as an Accountability Mechanism.” Presentation. American Society of Criminology. Annual Meeting. San Francisco. November 15, 2000

“Best Practices in Police Accountability.” Presentation. Justice Coalition of Greater Chicago. Chicago, IL. October 25, 2000.

“The Auditor Model of Oversight as a Means of Promoting Police Accountability.” Seminar. New York University Law School. New York, NY. October 2, 2000.

“Mediating Citizen Complaints Against the Police: A New Form of Community Justice?” Presentation. John Jay College of Criminal Justice. New York, NY. October 2, 2000.

“Technology is NOT the Issue.” Presentation. American Bar Association. Council on Racial and Ethnic Justice. ABA Annual Meeting. New York City. July 8, 2000.

“Citizen Oversight Procedures.” Presentation. Mayor’s Working Group. Portland, OR. June 8, 2000.

“Mediating Citizen Complaints Against the Police.” Presentation. American Bar Association. Section on Dispute Resolution. Annual Conference. San Francisco. April 8, 2000.

Workshop. Police Accountability. Academy of Criminal Justice Science. Annual Meeting. New Orleans. March 24, 2000.

Chair. Panel on Police Misconduct. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Annual Meeting. New Orleans. March 23, 2000.

“A Historical Perspective on Police Accountability.” Hearings. Public Advocate of New York. New York City. November 15, 1999.

“Early Warning Systems: An Overview.” Conference, “Building Accountability into Police Operations.” U.S. Department of Justice. Washington, DC. November 12, 1999.

“Early Warning Systems.” Workshop. Kansas City Police Department. Kansas City. September 28, 1999.

“Citizen Oversight of the Police.” Workshop. Mayor’s Police Oversight Task Force. Austin, TX. August 31, 1999.

“The False Dichotomy Between Individual Rights and Community.” Presentation. Communitarian Summit. Washington, DC. February 28, 1999.

“The Police and Race.” Panel Discussion. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. November 11, 1998.

“Citizens in the POP Process: Ethical considerations.” Presentation. Problem-Oriented Policing Conference. San Diego, CA. November 1-3, 1998.

“Louisville’s War on Crime.” Panel Discussion. Louisville, KY. October 12, 1998

“External Oversight of Federal Law Enforcement Agencies: A Proposal.” Presentation. Commission on the Advancement of Federal Law Enforcement. Washington, DC. August 24, 1998.

“Zero-Tolerance Policing: Unanswered Accountability Issues.” Conference. Albany, NY. April 24, 1998.

“Policing the Police: Who, How, and Why?” Public Forum. Albuquerque Law School. Albuquerque, NM. March 12, 1998.

“Are the Police Changing?” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Annual Meeting, Albuquerque, NW. March 12, 1998

"Public Perceptions of Racial Minority Employment and its Perceived Impact on Police Service" (with Vincent J. Webb). Presentation. Annual Meeting, ASC. San Diego. November 19, 1997.

Panelist. "Author Meets Critics: James B. Jacobs, 'The Pursuit of Absolute Integrity'." San Diego. Annual Meeting, ASC. November 21, 1997.

"New Developments in Citizen Oversight of the Police." Presentation. Sand Diego County Citizens Law Enforcement Review Board. San Diego. November 17, 1997.

"New Developments in Citizen Oversight of Police." Presentation. Problem-Oriented Policing Conference. San Diego, CA. November 16, 1997.

"Best Practices in Citizen Oversight." Presentation. External Review Advisory Commission. Eugene, Oregon. October 31, 1997.

"Future Directions in Citizen Oversight of Police." Presentation. National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (NACOLE). Annual Meeting. Oakland, CA. October 16, 1997.

"Revitalizing the New York CCRB: A Proposal for Change," Presentation, Open Society Institute, New York City, September 26, 1997.

"Strategies for Combating Police Misconduct," Presentation, ACLU Biennial Conference, Santa Fe, New Mexico, June 7, 1997.

"Citizen Review of the Police." Community Forum. Des Moines, IA. May 15, 1997.

"Hate Speech in America." Arizona State West University. Phoenix, AZ. April 23, 1997.

"Responding to Racist Incidents on Campus: Hate Crimes and Hate Speech. April 2 1997. University of Nebraska at Omaha.

- "Best Practices in Citizen Review of the Police." City Manager's Task Force. Charlotte, North Carolina. February 5, 1997.
- "Police Reform and Human Rights," Keynote Address, Human Rights Day Observance, University of Nebraska - Lincoln. December 10, 1996
- "Police Misconduct and Citizen Complaints: The Results of a Victimization Survey." (with Nanette Graham). American Society of Criminology. Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL. November 1996.
- "Roundtable Discussion: The Future of Citizen Review." American Society of Criminology. Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL. November, 1996.
- "The Heart of Darkness: Crime and Social Control in Contemporary America." Organizer and Presenter. Lay School of Theology. Augustana Lutheran Church. Omaha, NE. October 7, 14, 21, 28, and November 4, 1996.
- "Comparative Studies of Citizen Review." Presentation. International Association for Citizen Review of Law Enforcement. Annual Meeting. Washington, DC. September 27, 1996.
- "The Impact of External Forces on Police Integrity." Presentation. National Symposium on Police Integrity. National Institute of Justice. Washington, DC. July 16, 1996.
- "Sense and Nonsense About the Administration of Justice." Iowa Western Community College. Council Bluffs, Iowa. March 25, 1996.
- "Curbing Police Misconduct." Presentation. Criminal Law and Individual Rights Section of the District of Columbia Bar Association. Washington, DC. February 28, 1996.
- "The Constitution and First Amendment Rights." Nebraska LEAD Program. Nebraska Agricultural Leadership Council, Inc. Lincoln, NE. February 10, 1996/
- "The Police and the Race Crisis." Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. ~~November~~ 16, 1995.
- "Citizen Review of the Police: Alternative Strategies." Boston, MA. November 15, 1995.
- "Rethinking the Sustain Rate: New Perspectives on Evaluating the Success of Police Complaint Procedures. American Society of Criminology. Annual Meeting. Boston, MA. November 15, 1995.
- "Racial Justice and Policing: Where Do We Stand." Presentation. Police Executive Research Forum. Semiannual Meeting. Miami, Florida. October 14, 1995.
- "Wars on Crime/Struggles for Justice: Conflicting Trends in American Criminal Justice, 1965-

- 1995." Conference on Crime and Criminal Justice. Stanford University. October 7, 1995.
- "The Differences Among Citizen Oversight Agencies -- And the Difference it Makes." Presentation. International Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement. Annual Meeting, Vancouver, Canada. September 27, 1995.
- Workshop on "Hate Crime Legislation." Omaha Public Schools Curriculum Day. September 5, 1995. Omaha, NE.
- "The Police and the Community: New Approaches." Presentation. Des Moines League of Women Voters. March 16, 1995. Des Moines, Iowa.
- "Citizen Review of the Police- 1994: The Findings of a National Survey." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. March 1995. Boston, MA.
- "The Treatment of Women in Introductory Criminal Justice Textbooks." [With Molly Brown]. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. March 1995. Boston, MA.
- "A Theory of Criminal Justice." Presentation. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. March, 1995. Boston, MA.
- Discussant. Session on "Twentieth Century Civil Rights Struggles." Conference on African Americans and the Great Plains. Center For Great Plains Studies. Lincoln, NE. February 24, 1995.
- "A Classic Revisited: Justice Without Trial in History." Presentation. American Society of Criminology. November 11, 1994. Miami, Florida.
- "Through the Looking Glass Ceiling: Gender and Race in Police Promotions." [With Susan E. Martin. American Society of Criminology. November 11, 1994. Miami, Florida.
- "Crime and Community." Presentation. Omaha League of Women Voters. October 13, 1994. Omaha, NE
- "Hate Speech: Historical Perspective on a Current Problem." Presentation. Author's Lecture Series. Prairie Lights Book Store and Iowa Public Radio. September 29, 1994. Iowa City, IA.
- "Crime, Race, and Community." Presentation. Iowa Attorney General's Conference. July 28, 1994. Des Moines, Iowa.
- "Hate Speech: American Policy and the Holocaust Connection." Presentation. The National Archives. July 19, 1994. Washington, DC.
- "Law Enforcement." Paper. Conference on the 50th Anniversary of Gunnar Myrdal's An American Dilemma. Atlanta, GA. April, 1994.

- "Communitarianism and Organ Donations," Presentation. Nebraska-Dartmouth Project Colloquium. February 18, 1994. Omaha, NE,
- "Less Than Meets the Eye: Police Bias Crimes Units: An Exploratory Survey" (with Charles M. Katz). Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL. March 1994.
- "Hijacked!: How the War on Drugs Co-opted the Idea of Community Policing." Presentation. Seventh International Conference on Drug Policy Reform. November 17-20, 1993. Washington, DC.
- "Progress in Racial Minority and Female Employment in Policing: Thoughts on What Works and What Doesn't," Presentation, American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, AZ. October 1993.
- Panelist, Authors Meet Critics: Skolnick and Fyfe: Above the Law. American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, AZ, October 1993.
- "Trends in the Employment of African-American and Hispanic Police Officers, 1983-1992." Presentation, Police Executive Research Forum, Annual Meeting, Washington DC, May 5, 1993.
- "The American Bar Foundation Survey of Criminal Justice: Origins and Impact." Presentation, American Bar Association, Annual Midwinter Meeting, Boston, MA, February 6, 1993.
- "Between Two Worlds: The President's Crime Commission and the Police." Presentation, American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November, 1992.
- "Civilian Review of the Police: Recent Trends and New Questions." Presentation. American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November, 1992.
- "Are Civilian Review Boards the Answer?" Presentation. Southwestern Law Enforcement Institute, 13th Annual Contemporary Issues in Police Administration Conference, Dallas, TX, March 20, 1992.
- "Revisionism and the First Amendment." Presentation. Conference on Revisionism and the Holocaust, Millersville University, Millersville, PA, April 5, 1992.
- "History." Panel on Criminology: A Multi-Disciplinary Focus. American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 21, 1991.
- "Stress and the Hispanic Police Office." Presentation. Hispanic Institute of Law Enforcement. National Convention. Chicago, IL, July 3, 1991.
- "Private Realms and Public Issues: Civil Liberties and the Changing American Legal Culture." Conference in Honor of Paul L. Murphy, University of Minnesota, May 5-7, 1991

"The Growth of Civil Liberties, 1890-1945." University of South Florida, St. Petersburg, Florida, February 4, 1991.

"The Drug War and Civil Liberties." Conference on Police and Community Responses to Drugs, Chicago, Illinois, December 7, 1990.

"Community Policing: Philosophy and Promise," Administration forum, John Jay College, New York City, September 25, 1990.

"Alternatives to Incarceration: The Good News and the Bad News." Iowa Correctional Association Annual meeting, October 18, 1990.

"Community Policing." Panel Discussion, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Annual Meeting, April, 1990.

"Reflections on the History of Punishment," Nebraska Conference on Alternatives to Incarceration. Lincoln, Nebraska, October 20, 1991.

"Human Rights: America and the World," US West, Human Rights Month Seminar, Omaha, NE, January 30, 1990.

"The History of Police Corruption," FBI Public Corruption Conference, Tampa, Florida, November 14, 1989.

Presentation, Community Policing: Prospects and Problems, Washington Council on Crime and Delinquency, Seattle, WA, April 18, 1989.

Chair, Session on Douglas as Civil Libertarian, William O. Douglas Commemorative Symposium, Seattle, WA, April 15-17, 1989

Chair and Commentator, Session on Knowledge Utilization: The Use and Misuse of Academic Research by Criminal Justice Policymakers, Annual Meeting, Academy of Criminal Justice Science, March 29, 1989.

Presentation: "Paths to Police Reform." Annual Meeting, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Francisco, April, 1988.

Participant, Roundtable Discussion, "Controlling the Cops: Alternative Strategies," ACJS Annual Meeting, San Francisco, April, 1988.

Participant, Symposium on Miranda, Creighton University Law School, August 31, 1987.

"Responding to Hysteria: The Lessons From ACLU History," ACLU Biennial Conference, Philadelphia, June 18, 1987.

- "The Library Bill of Rights, 1938, and the Des Moines Public Library," Presentation to the Des Moines Public Library, May 14, 1987.
- "The ABA Committee on the Bill of Rights and the 150th Anniversary of the Constitution and the Bill of Rights, 1937-1941," Missouri Valley History Conference, Omaha, NE, March, 1987.
- "The Police and Domestic Violence: Unanswered Questions," Austin, Texas, May, 1986.
- "The President's Crime Commission" A Twenty-Year Perspective on Police Reform," Marquette University, April, 1986.
- "Private Realms and Public Events: Towards a Reconstruction of American Social History," Ohio State University, April, 1986.
- "The Historian's Perspective," Conference on Redefining the Crime Debate," Atlanta, GA, March 6-8, 1986.
- "New Directions in Police Reform," Rutgers-Newark, February, 1986.
- "Searching for a Middle Ground: Quantitative and Qualitative methodologies in Criminal Justice History," American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting, Cincinnati, 1984.
- "Controlling Police Misconduct: The Seattle Police Intelligence as a Model," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Annual Meeting, Chicago, March, 1984.
- "Achieving Affirmative Action: Observations on Black and Hispanic Police Officer Recruitment in the 50 Largest American Cities," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Annual Meeting, Chicago, March, 1984.
- "Broken Windows and Fractured History: The Use and Misuse of History in Recent Police Patrol Analysis," American Society of Criminology, November, 1983.
- "Reform as History: The Dynamics of Change in American Criminal Justice," Conference on The Impact of Reform in Criminal Justice, sponsored by NCCD, November, 1983.
- "The Varieties of Police History: Recent Work and Future Needs," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, forthcoming, March, 1983, San Antonio, Texas.
- "Police-Community Relations, Social Science, and the Responsibility of Scholars." Paper, Conference on Moral Issues in Policing, November 19-21, 1981, Boston, Mass.
- Commentator, Session on Criminal Justice History, Social Science History Association Meeting, October, 1980, Rochester, NY.
- "Popular Justice: A Theoretical Framework for the History of American Criminal Justice." Paper,

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March, 1978.

"Research Opportunities in the Comparative Study of the American Police." Paper, Organization of American Historians, April, 1978.

"Neo-Conservatism and Criminal Justice Policy: Thinking About James Q. Wilson." Co-Authored with Vincent J. Webb. Paper, Western Social Science Association Meeting, April 30, 1976, Tempe, Arizona.

"The Rise of Women Police in the Progressive Era." Paper, Missouri Valley History Conference, March 13, 1976, Omaha, Nebraska.

"Powderly, The Knights of Labor, and Temperance Reform." Paper, Ohio Academy of History, April 28, 1973, Dayton, Ohio.

"Terence V. Powderly and the Social Contest of the Early American Labor Movement." Paper, Missouri Valley History Conference, March 8, 1973, Omaha, Nebraska.

"Abolish the Waste System: The Rhetoric of Labor Reform,," Centennial Conference on the Knights of Labor, May, 1979, Chicago, Illinois.

Moderator. Session on "America in the Late 19th Century." Missouri Valley Historical Conference, March 10-12, 1977, Omaha, Nebraska.

Commentator. Session on "Law Enforcement: A Look into the Future." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences,, March 25, 1976, Dallas, Texas.